

# AURANIA RESOURCES LTD.

NOTICE OF MEETING

AND

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

WITH RESPECT TO

THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

**TO BE HELD ON JUNE 21, 2021** 

# **COVID-19 Guidance:**

In the context of the effort to mitigate potential risks to the health and safety associated with COVID-19, and in compliance with the orders and directives of the Government of Canada, the Province of Ontario and the City of Toronto, the shareholders of Aurania Resources Ltd. are being discouraged from attending the Annual and Special Meeting of Shareholders in-person. All shareholders are encouraged to vote on the matters before the meeting by proxy in the manner set out in the Notice of Meeting and the Management Information Circular dated May 12, 2021.

#### AURANIA RESOURCES LTD.

#### NOTICE OF ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

Notice is hereby given that an annual and special meeting (the "Meeting") of the shareholders ("Shareholders") of Aurania Resources Ltd. (the "Company") will be held on June 21, 2021 at 11:00am Eastern Time ("ET") via teleconference for the following purposes:

- 1. to receive and consider the financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2020 and the report of the auditors thereon;
- 2. to appoint UHY McGovern Hurley LLP, Chartered Accountants, as the auditors of the Company for the ensuing year and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration;
- 3. to elect the directors of the Company for the ensuing year;
- 4. to consider and, if deemed advisable, to pass, with or without variation, an ordinary resolution to approve the Company's Incentive Stock Option Plan for the ensuing year; and
- 5. to transact such other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof.

The nature of the business to be transacted at the Meeting is described in further detail in the management information circular of the Company dated May 12, 2021 (the "Circular"). An "ordinary resolution" is a resolution passed by at least a majority of the votes cast by Shareholders who voted in respect of that resolution at the Meeting.

The record date for the determination of Shareholders entitled to receive notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof, is May 10, 2021 (the "Record Date"). Shareholders whose names have been entered in the register of Shareholders at the close of business on the Record Date will be entitled to receive notice of, and to vote, at the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof.

A Shareholder wishing to be represented by proxy at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof must deposit his/her/its duly executed form of proxy with the Company's transfer agent and registrar, TSX Trust Company Inc. ("TSX Trust"), at 301 – 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1 no later than 11:00 a.m. ET on June 17, 2021 or, if the meeting is adjourned, not later than 48 hours, excluding weekends and statutory holidays in the City of Toronto, Ontario, preceding the time of such adjourned meeting. Shareholders who are unable to attend the Meeting in person, are requested to date, complete, sign and return the form of proxy so that as large a representation as possible may be had at the Meeting.

#### **Notice-and-Access**

The Company is utilizing notice-and-access (the "Notice-and-Access Provisions") pursuant to National Instrument 54-101 – Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer and National Instrument 51-102 – Continuous Disclosure Obligations, for distribution of Meeting materials to registered and non-registered Shareholders.

#### **Website Where Meeting Materials are Posted**

The Notice-and-Access Provisions are a set of rules that allow reporting issuers to post electronic versions of proxyrelated materials (such as proxy circulars and annual financial statements) on-line, via the System for Electronic
Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR") and one other website, rather than mailing paper copies of such
materials to Shareholders. Electronic copies of the Circular, financial statements of the Company for the year-ended
December 31, 2020 ("Financial Statements") and management's discussion and analysis of the Company's results
of operations and financial condition for 2020 ("MD&A") may be found on the Company's SEDAR profile at
www.sedar.com, on TSX Trust's website at <a href="http://docs.tsxtrust.com/2167">http://docs.tsxtrust.com/2167</a>, and also on the Company's website at
<a href="http://aurania.com/investors/annual-general-meeting">http://aurania.com/investors/annual-general-meeting</a>. The Company will not use a procedure known as "stratification"

in relation to the use of Notice-and-Access Provisions. Stratification occurs when a reporting issuer using the Notice-and-Access Provisions provides a paper copy of the Circular to some Shareholders with this notice package. In relation to the Meeting, all Shareholders will receive the required documentation under the Notice-and-Access Provisions, which will not include a paper copy of the Circular.

## **Obtaining Paper Copies of Materials**

The Company anticipates that using notice-and-access for delivery to all Shareholders will directly benefit the Company through a substantial reduction in both postage and material costs, and also promote environmental responsibility by decreasing the large volume of paper documents generated by printing proxy-related materials. Inquiries including questions about notice-and-access and/or requests for paper copies of this Circular, the Financial Statements and the MD&A for the year-ended December 31, 2020, may be directed to the Company's transfer agent, TSX Trust, toll-free by telephone at 1-866-600-5869 or via email at <a href="mailto:TMXEInvestorservices@tmx.com">TMXEInvestorservices@tmx.com</a>. A request for paper copies which are required in advance of the Meeting should be sent so that they are received by TSX Trust, by June 10, 2021 in order to allow sufficient time for Shareholders to receive the paper copies and to return their proxies or voting instruction forms to intermediaries not later than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays in the City of Toronto, Ontario) prior to the time set for the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof (the "Proxy Deadline"). Any requests for paper copies received by the Company after June 10, 2021 will be delivered to Shareholders in accordance with applicable securities law.

## **VOTING**

## COVID-19 Guidance

In the context of the effort to mitigate potential risks to the health and safety associated with COVID-19, and in compliance with the orders and directives of the Government of Canada, the Province of Ontario and the City of Toronto, the shareholders of Aurania Resources Ltd. are being discouraged from attending the Annual and Special Meeting of Shareholders in-person. All shareholders are encouraged to vote on the matters before the meeting by proxy in the manner set out in the Notice of Meeting and Circular.

To allow the Shareholders to follow the conduct of the Meeting, the Company is providing a teleconference facility that can be used by Shareholders and guests to follow the conduct of the Meeting in real time and to ask questions during the question period.

#### **Conference Call Details:**

Date: Monday, June 21, 2021

Time: 11:00 am ET

Webcast URL: http://services.choruscall.ca/links/aurania20210621.html

When prompted, webcast participants enter: First Name, Last Name, Company, Email Address.

## PARTICIPANT TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Canada/USA Toll Free: 1-800-319-4610

Toronto Toll: +1-416-915-3239

UK & Europe Toll Free: 0808-101-2791

Callers should dial in 5-10 min prior to the scheduled start time and simply ask to join Aurania's call.

A "beneficial" or "non-registered" Shareholder will not be recognized directly at the Meeting for the purposes of voting common shares registered in the name of his/her/its broker; however, a beneficial Shareholder may

attend the Meeting in-person as proxyholder for the registered Shareholder and vote the common shares in that capacity. Only Shareholders as of the Record Date are entitled to receive notice of and vote at the Meeting. Shareholders who are unable or not planning to attend the Meeting in person, or any adjournments or postponements thereof, are requested to complete, date and sign the enclosed form of proxy (registered holders) or voting instruction form (beneficial holders) and return it in the envelope provided. To be effective, the enclosed form of proxy or voting instruction form must be mailed or faxed so as to reach or be deposited with: (A) TSX Trust Company (in the case of registered holders) at Suite 301 – 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1, Fax Number: 416-595-9593 prior to the Proxy Deadline, failing which such votes may not be counted, or (B) your intermediary (in the case of beneficial holders) with sufficient time for them to file a proxy by the Proxy Deadline.

DUE TO COVID-19-RELATED CONCERNS ALL SHAREHOLDERS WHO ARE ELIGIBLE TO VOTE AT THE MEETING ARE STRONGLY ENCOURAGED TO VOTE BY PROXY PRIOR TO THE PROXY DEADLINE IN THE MANNER SET OUT ABOVE. THE MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IS DISCOURAGING INPERSON ATTENDANCE OF THE MEETING DURING THE PERIOD OF RESTRICTIONS ON PUBLIC GATHERINGS INSTITUTED OR RECOMMENDED BY HEALTH OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROLIFERATION OF COVID-19.

The Management of the Company reserves the right to take any additional precautionary measures it deems appropriate in relation to the Meeting in response to further developments in respect of the COVID-19 outbreak including, if the Management of the Company considers necessary or advisable, providing a webcast version of the Meeting and/or hosting the Meeting solely by means of remote communication, placing restrictions on in-person attendance, or postponing or adjourning the Meeting. Changes to the Meeting date and/or means of holding the Meeting may be announced by way of press release. Please monitor our Company's news releases <a href="http://aurania.com/news/press-releases">http://aurania.com/news/press-releases</a> as well as the home page of the Company's website at <a href="http://www.aurania.com">http://www.aurania.com</a> for updated information. The Management of the Company advises the Shareholders of the Company to check our Company website one week prior to the Meeting date for the most current information. If applicable and as appropriate, this webpage will contain required information that would allow shareholders to remotely dial-in or login for purposes of listening, but not participating in, the Meeting. We do not intend to prepare or mail an amended Circular in the event of changes to the Meeting's format.

## SHAREHOLDERS ARE REMINDED TO REVIEW THE INFORMATION CIRCULAR BEFORE VOTING.

**DATED** this 12th day of May, 2021.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF AURANIA RESOURCES LTD.

(signed) "Keith Barron"

Dr. Keith Barron Chief Executive Officer, Chairman and Director

#### AURANIA RESOURCES LTD.

#### MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

Aurania Resources Inc.(the "Company") is utilizing the notice-and-access mechanism (the "Notice-and-Access Provisions") under National Instrument 54-101 – Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer ("NI 54-101") and National Instrument 51-102 – Continuous Disclosure Obligations ("NI 51-102") for distribution of this management information circular (the "Circular") to both registered and non-registered (or beneficial) holders ("Shareholders") of common shares of the Company ("Common Shares"). Further information on notice-and-access is contained below under the heading General Information in Respect of the Meeting – Notice-and-Access and Shareholders are encouraged to read this information for an explanation of their rights.

## **GENERAL INFORMATION IN RESPECT OF THE MEETING**

#### **Solicitation of Proxies**

This Circular is furnished in connection with the solicitation of proxies by the Management of the Company for use at the annual and special meeting (the "Meeting") of the Shareholders of the Company to be held at 11:00 a.m. ET on June 21, 2021 for the purposes set forth in the Notice of Annual and Special Meeting of Shareholders (the "Notice"). References in this Circular to the Meeting include any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof. It is expected that the solicitation of proxies will be primarily by mail, however, proxies may also be solicited by the officers, directors and employees of the Company by telephone, electronic means, or personally. These persons will receive no compensation for such solicitation other than their regular fees or salaries. The cost of soliciting proxies in connection with the Meeting will be borne directly by the Company.

The board of directors of the Company (the "**Board**") has fixed the close of business on May 10, 2021 as the record date, being the date for the determination of the registered Shareholders entitled to receive notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting. All duly completed and executed proxies must be received by the Company's registrar and transfer agent, TSX Trust Company ("**TSX Trust**") at Suite 301 – 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1, Fax Number: 416.595.9593 not later than forty-eight (48) hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays in the City of Toronto, Ontario) prior to the time set for the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof (the "**Proxy Deadline**").

In this Circular, unless otherwise indicated, all dollar amounts "\$" are expressed in Canadian dollars.

Unless otherwise stated, the information contained in this Circular is as of May 12th, 2021.

#### **Notice and Access**

As noted above, the Company is utilizing the Notice-and-Access Provisions under NI 54-101 and NI 51-102 for distribution of this Circular to all registered Shareholders and Non-Registered Shareholders (as defined below).

The Notice-and-Access Provisions are a new set of rules that allow reporting issuers to post electronic versions of proxy-related materials (such as proxy circulars and annual financial statements) on-line, via the System for Electronic Document Analysis and Retrieval ("SEDAR") and one other website, rather than mailing paper copies of such materials to Shareholders. Electronic copies of the Circular, financial statements of the Company for the year-ended December 31, 2020 ("Financial Statements") and management's discussion and analysis of the Company's results of operations and financial condition for fiscal year 2020 ("MD&A") may be found on the Company's SEDAR profile at <a href="http://aurania.com/investors/annual-general-meeting">www.sedar.com</a>, on TSX Trust's website at <a href="http://docs.tsxtrust.com/2167">http://docs.tsxtrust.com/2167</a> and also on the Company's website at <a href="http://aurania.com/investors/annual-general-meeting">http://aurania.com/investors/annual-general-meeting</a>. The Company will not use a procedure known as "stratification" in relation to the use of Notice-and-Access Provisions. Stratification occurs when a reporting issuer using the Notice-and-Access Provisions provides a paper copy of this Circular to some Shareholders with the notice package. In relation to the Meeting, all Shareholders will receive the required documentation under the Notice-and-Access Provisions, which will not include a paper copy of this Circular. Shareholders are reminded to review this Circular before voting.

Although this Circular, the Financial Statements and the MD&A will be posted electronically on-line as noted above, Shareholders will receive paper copies of a "notice package" via prepaid mail containing the Notice of Meeting with information prescribed by NI 54-101 and NI 51-102, a form of proxy or voting instruction form, and supplemental mail list return card for Shareholders to request they be included in the Company's supplementary mailing list for receipt of the Company's interim financial statements for the 2020 fiscal year.

The Company anticipates that Notice-and-Access will directly benefit the Company through a substantial reduction in both postage and material costs, and also promote environmental responsibility by decreasing the large volume of paper documents generated by printing proxy-related materials.

Shareholders with questions about Notice-and-Access can contact the Company's transfer agent, TSX Trust, by telephone toll-free at 1-866-600-5869 or via email at <a href="mailto:tmaxelnuestorservices@tmx.com">TMXEInvestorservices@tmx.com</a>. Shareholders may also obtain paper copies of the Circular, Financial Statements and MD&A free of charge by contacting TSX Trust at the toll-free number or email address above.

A request for paper copies which are required in advance of the Meeting should be sent so that they are received by TSX Trust, by June 10, 2021 in order to allow sufficient time for Shareholders to receive their paper copies and to return their form of proxy to TSX Trust (in the case of registered Shareholders), or their voting instruction form to their intermediaries (in the case of Non-Registered Shareholders, as such term is defined herein) by its due date.

#### **Voting of Proxies**

The Common Shares represented by the form of proxy delivered to registered Shareholders (if same is properly executed and is received at the offices of TSX Trust at the address provided herein, not later than 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays in the City of Toronto, Ontario) prior to the time set for the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof), will be voted at the Meeting, and, where a choice is specified in respect of any matter to be acted upon, will be voted or withheld from voting in accordance with the specification made on any ballot that may be called for. In the absence of such specification, proxies in favour of Management will be voted in favour of all resolutions described below under the heading "Matters to be Acted Upon". The form of proxy confers discretionary authority upon the persons named therein with respect to amendments or variations to matters identified in the Notice and with respect to other matters which may properly come before the Meeting whether or not such matters are routine or contested. At the time of the filing of this Circular, Management knows of no such amendments, variations or other matters to come before the Meeting. However, if any other matters that are not now known to Management should properly come before the Meeting, the form of proxy will be voted on such matters in accordance with the best judgment of the named proxies.

## **Appointment of Proxies**

The persons named in the enclosed form of proxy are officers and/or directors of the Company. A Shareholder desiring to appoint some other person (who need not be a Shareholder) to represent him or her at the Meeting, may do so by inserting such person's name in the blank space provided in the enclosed form of proxy or by completing another proper form of proxy and, in either case, depositing the completed and executed proxy at the offices of TSX Trust, at the address provided herein, not later than forty-eight (48) hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays and statutory holidays in the City of Toronto, Ontario) prior to the time set for the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof.

A Shareholder forwarding the enclosed form of proxy may indicate the manner in which the appointee is to vote with respect to any specific item by checking the appropriate space. If the Shareholder giving the proxy wishes to confer a discretionary authority with respect to any item of business, then the space opposite the item is to be left blank. The Common Shares represented by the form of proxy submitted by a Shareholder will be voted in accordance with the directions, if any, given in the form of proxy.

To be valid, a form of proxy must be executed by a Shareholder or a Shareholder's attorney duly authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a body corporate, under its corporate seal or, by a duly authorized officer or attorney.

## **Revocation of Proxies**

A proxy given pursuant to this solicitation may be revoked at any time prior to its use. A Shareholder who has given a proxy may revoke the proxy by:

- (i) completing and signing a proxy bearing a later date and depositing it at the offices of TSX Trust, Suite 301 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1;
- depositing an instrument in writing executed by the Shareholder or by the Shareholder's attorney duly authorized in writing or, if the Shareholder is a body corporate, under its corporate seal or, by a duly authorized officer or attorney either with TSX Trust, Suite 301 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1, at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the day of the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof or with the Chairman of the Meeting prior to the commencement of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof; or
- (iii) in any other manner permitted by law.

Such instrument will not be effective with respect to any matter on which a vote has already been cast pursuant to such proxy.

## **Voting by Non-Registered Shareholders**

Only registered Shareholders or the persons they appoint as their proxies are permitted to vote at the Meeting. Most Shareholders are "non-registered" or "beneficial" Shareholders ("Non-Registered Shareholders") because the Common Shares they own are not registered in their names but are instead registered in the name of the brokerage firm, bank or trust company through which they purchased the Common Shares. Common Shares beneficially owned by a Non-Registered Shareholder are registered either: (i) in the name of an intermediary ("Intermediary") that the Non-Registered Shareholder deals within respect of the Common Shares; or (ii) in the name of a clearing agency (such as CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc.) of which the Intermediary is a participant. In accordance with applicable securities law requirements, the Company will have distributed copies via mail or electronically the Notice, the form of proxy, a request card for interim and annual materials and either this Circular, or in case of meetings conducted through the Notice-and-Access system like the Meeting, guidance on access to the Circular that is available electronically or in paper form on request (collectively, the "Meeting Materials") to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for distribution to Non-Registered Shareholders.

Intermediaries are required to forward the Meeting Materials to Non-Registered Shareholders unless a Non-Registered Shareholder has waived the right to receive such materials. Intermediaries often use service companies to forward the Meeting Materials to Non-Registered Shareholders. Generally, Non-Registered Shareholders who have not waived the right to receive Meeting Materials will either:

(i) be given a voting instruction form which is not signed by the Intermediary and which, when properly completed and signed by the Non-Registered Shareholder and returned to the Intermediary or its service company, will constitute voting instructions (often called a "voting instruction form") which the Intermediary must follow. Typically, the voting instruction form will consist of a one-page pre-printed form. Most brokers now delegate responsibility for obtaining instructions from clients to Broadridge Financial Solutions, Inc. ("Broadridge") in Canada and the United States. Broadridge typically prepares a machinereadable voting instruction form, mails those voting instruction forms to Non-Registered Shareholders and asks Non-Registered Shareholders to return the voting instruction form to Broadridge or otherwise communicate voting instructions to Broadridge (by way of the Internet or telephone, for example). Broadridge then tabulates the results of all instructions received and provides appropriate instructions respecting the voting of the shares to be represented at the Meeting. Sometimes, instead of the one-page preprinted form, the voting instruction form will consist of a regular printed proxy form accompanied by a page of instructions which contains a removable label with a bar-code and other information. In order for this form of proxy to validly constitute a voting instruction form, the Non-Registered Shareholder must remove the label from the instructions and affix it to the form of proxy, properly complete and sign the form of proxy and submit it to the Intermediary or its service company in accordance with the instructions of the Intermediary or its service company. A Non-Registered Shareholder who receives a voting instruction form cannot use that form to vote his or her Common Shares at the Meeting; or

(ii) be given a form of proxy which has already been signed by the Intermediary (typically by a facsimile, stamped signature), which is restricted as to the number of Common Shares beneficially owned by the Non-Registered Shareholder, but which is otherwise not completed by the Intermediary. Because the Intermediary has already signed the form of proxy, this form of proxy is not required to be signed by the Non-Registered Shareholder when submitting the proxy. In this case, the Non-Registered Shareholder who wishes to submit a proxy should properly complete the form of proxy and deposit it with TSX Trust at Suite 301 – 100 Adelaide Street West, Toronto, Ontario M5H 4H1, Fax Number: 416-595-9593.

In either case, the purpose of these procedures is to permit Non-Registered Shareholders to direct the voting of the Common Shares they beneficially own. Should a Non-Registered Shareholder who receives one of the above forms wish to vote at the Meeting, or any adjournment(s) or postponement(s) thereof, (or have another person attend and vote on behalf of the Non-Registered Shareholder), the Non-Registered Shareholder should strike out the person's named in the voting instruction form and insert the Non-Registered Shareholder or such other person's name in the blank space provided. In either case, Non-Registered Shareholders should carefully follow the instructions of their Intermediary, including those regarding when and where the voting instruction form is to be delivered.

A Non-Registered Shareholder may revoke a voting instruction form or a waiver of the right to receive Meeting Materials and to vote which has been given to an Intermediary at any time by written notice to the Intermediary provided that an Intermediary is not required to act on a revocation of a voting instruction form or of a waiver of the right to receive Meeting Materials and to vote, which is not received by the Intermediary at least seven (7) days prior to the Meeting.

Non-Registered Shareholders fall into two categories: those who object to their identity being made known to the issuers of securities which they own ("Objecting Beneficial Owners" or "OBOs") and those who do not object to their identity being made known to the issuers of the securities they own ("Non-Objecting Beneficial Owners" or "NOBOs"). Subject to the provisions of NI 54-101, issuers may request and obtain a list of their NOBOs from intermediaries. Pursuant to NI 54-101, issuers may obtain and use the NOBO list in connection with any matter relating to the affairs of the issuer, including the distribution of proxy-related materials directly to NOBOs. The Company is sending Meeting Materials directly to the NOBOs and will use and pay intermediaries and agents to send the Meeting Materials to NOBOs. The Meeting Materials are being sent to both registered and Non-Registered Shareholders. If you are a Non-Registered Shareholder, and the Company or its agent has sent the Meeting Materials to you, your name and address and information about your holdings of securities, have been obtained in accordance with applicable securities regulatory requirements from the Intermediary holding on your behalf. By choosing to send these Meeting Materials to you directly, the Company (and not the Intermediary holding on your behalf) has assumed responsibility for (i) delivering these Meeting Materials to you, and (ii) executing your proper voting instructions. Please return your voting instructions as specified above. The Company will pay an Intermediary for sending the Meeting Materials or a voting instruction form to the OBOs.

## INTEREST OF CERTAIN PERSONS OR COMPANIES IN MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

No director or executive officer of the Company who has held such position at any time since the beginning of the Company's last financial year, or each proposed nominee for election as a director of the Company, or associates or affiliates of the foregoing persons, has any material interest, direct or indirect, by way of beneficial ownership of securities or otherwise, in any matters to be acted upon at the Meeting other than the election of directors and the appointment of auditors, except for the following:

As of the date hereof, Options to purchase a total of 3,541,000 Common Shares have been issued to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company and remain outstanding. As at the date hereof, the number of Common Shares remaining available for issuance under the Option Plan is 725,339 (taking into account 420,500 RSU's issued and outstanding as at the date hereof). For a brief description of the Option Plan, please see: "Securities Authorized for Issuance under Equity Compensation Plans – Stock Option Plan". The full text of the Option Plan is attached hereto as Schedule "A".

## **VOTING SECURITIES AND PRINCIPAL HOLDERS OF VOTING SECURITIES**

The authorized share capital of the Company consists of 1,000,000,000 Common Shares with a par value of \$0.00001 per Common Share. As at the date hereof, there are 46,868,398 Common Shares issued and outstanding.

Each Common Share entitles the holder thereof to one vote on all matters to be acted upon at the Meeting. The record date for the determination of Shareholders entitled to receive notice of the Meeting has been fixed at May 10, 2021 (the "Record Date"). All such holders of record of Common Shares on the Record Date are entitled either to attend and vote thereat in person the Common Shares held by them or, provided a completed and executed proxy shall have been delivered to the Company's transfer agent, TSX Trust, prior to the Proxy Deadline, to attend and to vote thereat by proxy the Common Shares held by them.

To the knowledge of the directors and executive officers of the Company, as of the date hereof, no person or company beneficially owns, controls or directs, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Company carrying 10% or more of the voting rights attached to all outstanding Common Shares, other than as listed in Table 1.

Table 1. List of Shareholders that beneficially own, control or direct, directly or indirectly, voting securities of the Company carrying 10% or more of the voting rights attached to all outstanding Common Shares.

Name of Shareholder	Number of Common Shares <sup>(1)(2(3)</sup>	Percentage of Common Shares <sup>(1)(2)</sup>
Keith Barron <sup>(3)</sup>	19,890,028	42%

#### Notes:

- (1) The information regarding Common Shares beneficially owned, controlled or directed, not being within the knowledge of the Company, has been obtained by the Company from publicly disclosed information and/or furnished by the Shareholder listed above.
- On a non-diluted basis.
- (3) 18,228,546 of the Common Shares noted above are held by Bambazonke Holdings Ltd., a company controlled by Dr. Keith Barron.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

## **Compensation Discussion and Analysis**

The purpose of this Compensation Discussion and Analysis is to provide information about the Company's executive compensation philosophy, objectives, and processes and to discuss compensation decisions relating to the Company's Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), President, Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), and, if applicable, its three most highly compensated individuals acting as, or in a like capacity as, executive officers of the Company whose total compensation was individually equal to more than \$150,000 (the "NEOs" or "Named Executive Officers"), during the Company's most recently complete financial year, being the financial year ended December 31, 2020 (the "Last Financial Year"). The NEOs of the Company during the Last Financial Year were Dr. Keith Barron (the Company's CEO and Chairman), Dr. Richard Spencer (the Company's President), Tony Wood (the Company's CFO) and Mr. Jean Paul Pallier (the Company's Vice President, Exploration).

#### Compensation, Nomination and Governance Committee

The compensation, nomination and governance committee of the Board (the "CNGC") is currently comprised of all four independent directors, namely Nathalie Han, Alfred Lenarciak, Warren Gilman, Jonathan Kagan, all of whom are independent within the meaning of Canadian Securities Administrator's National Instrument 58-101 – *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* ("NI 58-101"). There is currently no Chairperson since the passing of former Company director and CNGC Chair, Leanne Baker in December 2020. The Board anticipates maintaining the CNGC to assist in fulfilling its corporate governance responsibilities under applicable laws, to promote a culture of integrity throughout the Company, to assist the Board in setting director and senior executive compensation, and to develop and submit to the Board recommendations with respect to other employee benefits as the CNGC sees fit. In the performance of its duties, the CNGC will be guided by the following principles: (i) establishing sound compensation practices that are in the interests of Shareholders and that contribute to effective and efficient decision-making; (ii) offering competitive compensation to attract, retain and motivate the very best qualified executives in order for the Company to meet its goals; and (iii) acting in the best interests of the Company and its Shareholders by being fiscally responsible.

All proposed CNGC members have direct or indirect experience that is relevant to their responsibilities regarding executive compensation, as outlined below. As current or former senior executive officers, each member of the CNGC

has developed skills and experience in executive compensation issues which enable them as a group to make decisions on the suitability of the Company's compensation policies and practices.

Alfred Lenarciak – Mr. Lenarciak was appointed as a Director of Aurania on June 13, 2018. He is a civil and mining engineer with over 25 years of experience in financing and strategic development of resource companies in North and South America, Africa, Europe and Asia. In 1983, he studied finance at the University of Quebec and worked in investment banking in the junior mining industry until 1990. He was then retained by the World Bank to oversee the privatization of the mining industry in Poland. Between 1992 and 2014, Mr. Lenarciak served on the board of directors of more than a dozen TSX-listed companies. In May 2015, Mr. Lenarciak was elevated to Cavaliere Member of the Vatican's Order of Pope Saint Silvester and in May 2019, he received the Silver Cross of Merit. He is a published author of seven books in the USA since 2014, and his books have been distributed in over 40 countries.

Jonathan Kagan – Mr. Kagan was appointed as a Director of Aurania on June 20, 2019. He has over 30 years of experience as an investment banker and is currently managing partner of Corporate Partners, LLC. Mr. Kagan began his career in the investment banking division of Lazard in 1980 and became General Partner in 1987. Mr. Kagan has served on a number of NYSE and NASDAQ-listed companies, as well as private companies, where he helped determine compensation for the officers and directors.

Warren Gilman – Mr. Gilman was appointed as a Director of Aurania on June 20, 2019. He was appointed director of NexGen Energy Ltd. on July 21, 2017. He was appointed Chairman and CEO of Queen's Road Capital Investments Limited in 2019. Prior to that he was Chairman and CEO of CEF Holdings Limited. Previously he was Vice Chairman of CIBC World Markets. Mr. Gilman was also previously Managing Director and Head of Asia Pacific Region for CIBC for 10 years where he was responsible for all of CIBC's activities across Asia. Mr. Gilman is a mining engineer who co-founded CIBC's Global Mining Group in 1988. During his 26 years with CIBC, he ran the mining team in Canada, Australia and Asia and worked in the Toronto, Sydney, Perth, Shanghai and Hong Kong offices of CIBC. He has acted as advisor to the largest mining companies in the world including BHP, Rio Tinto, Anglo American, Noranda, Falconbridge, Meridian Gold, China Minmetals, Jinchuan and Zijin and has been responsible for some of the largest equity capital markets financings in Canadian mining history. In March 2019, Mr. Gilman was appointed to the Board of AIM listed Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd. Mr. Gilman obtained his B.Sc. in Mining Engineering at Queen's University and his MBA from the Ivey Business School at Western University. He is Chairman of the International Advisory Board of Western University and a member of the Dean's Advisory Board of Laurentian University. Mr. Gilman is a resident of Hong Kong, China.

Nathalie Han - Ms. Han was appointed as a Director of Aurania on January 27, 2021. She is Managing Director and Founder of La Paix Capital AG based in Zurich, since 2016. Prior to this, she was with Craton Capital (Schweiz) AG in Zurich for over five years as Principal Advisor of a renewable and sustainable resources fund, Principal at OMERS Capital Markets in Toronto, one of the largest public pension funds and an Investment Analyst at Capital International CDPQ (La Caisse de dépôt et placement du Québec) in Montréal, also one of the largest Canadian public pension funds. Ms. Han has over twenty years' experience in investment management, deal structuring, financing, due diligence and investment research, especially in clean energy, oil and gas, and the natural resource sectors. She is a Chartered Financial Analyst (CFA) and holds a MSc in Administration (Finance) from Concordia University, and a BCom, Joint Honours in Economics and Finance from McGill University.

The CNGC's purpose is, among other things, to: (i) review and recommend to the Board the compensation plans, including the securities-based compensation plans, long term incentive plans, and such other compensation plans or structures as are adopted by the Company from time to time; and (ii) establish and periodically review the Company's policies in the area of management benefits and perquisites. In performing its duties, the CNGC has the authority to engage and compensate any outside advisors that it determines to be necessary to permit it to carry out its duties.

## Compensation Process

The Board relies on the knowledge and experience of the members of the CNGC to set appropriate levels of compensation for senior officers. Neither the Company nor the CNGC has engaged any executive compensation

consultant who has a role in determining or recommending the amount or form of senior officer compensation during the Company's two most recently completed financial years or since the Last Financial Year.

The CNGC reviews the various elements of the NEOs' compensation in the context of the total compensation package (including salary, consulting fees and prior awards under the Company's incentive stock option plan (the "Option Plan") originally adopted by the Board on February 15, 2011 and amended on November 15, 2017, with the amendment having been most recently ratified and approved by Shareholders per the requirements of the TSX Venture Exchange (the "TSX-V") at the annual and special meeting of Shareholders held on June 10, 2020 (the "2020 Meeting") and recommends compensation packages for NEOs. The CNGC's recommendations regarding NEO compensation are presented to the independent members of the Board for their consideration and approval.

## **Principles and Objectives of the Compensation Program**

The primary goal of the Company's executive compensation program is to attract, motivate and retain top quality individuals at the executive level. The program is designed to ensure that the compensation provided to the Company's senior officers is determined with regard to the Company's business strategy and objectives and financial resources, and with the view of aligning the financial interests of the senior officers with the financial interests of the Shareholders.

## **Compensation Program Design and Analysis of Compensation Decisions**

Standard compensation arrangements for the Company's senior officers are comprised of the elements listed in Table 2, which are linked to the Company's compensation and corporate objectives.

Table 2. Summary of elements of the standard compensation arrangements for the Company's senior officers and associated linked corporate objectives.

Compensation Element	Link to Compensation Objectives	Link to Corporate Objectives
Base Salary and/or Consulting Fees	Attract and Retain	Competitive pay ensures access to skilled employees necessary to achieve corporate objectives.
Stock Options & Restricted Stock Units	Motivate and Reward Align interests with Shareholders	Long-term incentives motivate and reward senior officers to increase Shareholder value by the achievement of long-term corporate strategies and objectives.

#### **Performance and Compensation**

The Company is an exploratory stage mining company and does not expect to be generating revenues from operations in the foreseeable future. As a result, the use of traditional performance standards, such as corporate profitability, is not considered by the CNGC to be appropriate in the evaluation of corporate or NEO performance. The compensation of senior officers is based, in part, on trends in the mineral exploration industry as well as achievement of the Company's business plans. The Board did not establish any quantifiable criteria during the Last Financial Year with respect to base compensation payable or the amount of equity compensation granted to NEOs and did not benchmark against a peer group of companies.

#### Base Salaries and Consulting Fees

The Company provides senior officers with base salaries or consulting fees which represent their minimum compensation for services rendered or expected to be rendered. Base compensation for NEOs depends on the scope of their experience, responsibilities, leadership skills, performance, length of service, general industry trends and competitiveness practices, and the Company's existing financial resources. Base salaries will be reviewed annually by the CNGC.

During the Last Financial Year, the following arrangements in respect of NEOs involving base salaries were in place:

On May 26, 2017, pursuant to a part-time consulting agreement, Richard M. Spencer was appointed as the Company's President. From January 1, 2020 the part-time consulting contract was superseded by a full-time employment contract with a \$250,000 annual salary.

The Company's CFO, Tony Wood was paid a consulting fee of \$12,500 per month for 50% of his time until January 31, 2020. From February 1, 2020, the part-time consulting contract was superseded by a full-time employment contract with a \$240,000 annual salary.

Jean Paul Pallier was appointed as the Company's Vice President, Exploration on November 2, 2017, after having provided technical consulting services to the Company since 2009. The Company's Vice President, Exploration is contracted through the Company's Ecuadorian subsidiary, EcuaSolidus, SA. ("ESA"). ESA paid approximately \$222.079.

#### Stock Options and RSUs

The grant of incentive stock options ("**Options**") and Restricted Stock Units ("**RSUs**") pursuant to the Company's incentive stock option and RSU plans are an integral component of the compensation arrangements of the senior officers of the Company. The Board believes that the grant of Options and RSUs to senior officers and Common Share ownership by such officers serves to motivate such officers to strive towards achievement of the Company's long-term strategic objectives, which benefits the Shareholders. Options and RSUs may be awarded to directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company by the Board on the recommendation of the CNGC. Decisions with respect to options granted are based upon the individual's level of responsibility and their contribution towards the Company's goals and objectives, and additionally may be awarded in recognition of the achievement of a goal or extraordinary service. The Board considers the overall number of Options and RSUs that are outstanding relative to the number of outstanding Common Shares in determining whether to make any new grants of Options and/or RSUs and the size of such grants. Based on the foregoing factors, the Board granted 1,420,000 Options and 338,700 RSUs on November 17, 2020.

## Compensation Risk Considerations

The CNGC is responsible for considering, establishing and reviewing executive compensation programs, and whether the programs encourage unnecessary or excessive risk-taking. The Company believes the programs are balanced and do not motivate unnecessary or excessive risk-taking. The Company does not currently have a policy that restricts directors or NEOs from purchasing financial instruments, including, for greater certainty, prepaid variable forward contracts, equity swaps, collars, or units of exchange funds that are designed to hedge or offset a decrease in the market value of equity. However, to the knowledge of the Company as of the date of hereof, no director or NEO of the Company has participated in the purchase of such financial instruments.

Base salaries are fixed in amount and thus do not encourage risk-taking. While annual incentive awards focus on the achievement of short-term or annual goals and short-term goals may encourage the taking of short-term risks at the expense of long-term results, the Company is focused on instilling a long-term view in its employees and consultants to encourage long-term value creation through the discovery of quality mineral deposits. Annual incentive awards are based on various personal and company-wide achievements. Such performance goals are subjective and include achieving individual and/or corporate targets and objectives, as well as general performance in day-to-day corporate activities which would trigger the award of a bonus payment to the NEOs. The determination as to whether a target has been met is ultimately made by the Board (after receiving recommendations of the CNGC) and the Board reserves the right to make positive or negative adjustments to any bonus payment if they consider them to be appropriate. Funding of the annual incentive awards is capped by the Option and RSU plans and the distribution of funds to the NEOs is at the discretion of the CNGC.

Option awards are important to further align employees' interests with those of the Shareholders. The ultimate value of the awards is tied to the Company's stock price and since awards are staggered and subject to long-term vesting schedules, they help ensure that NEOs have significant value tied into long-term stock price performance.

Table 3 provides information for the Last Financial Year and the years ended December 31, 2020 and 2019 regarding compensation earned by each of the following NEOs.

**Table 3: Summary Compensation Table for NEOs** 

Name and principal	**		Share- based	Option- based	plan com	y incentive pensation \$)			
position	Year Ended Dec 31	Salary (\$)	awards (\$)	awards (\$) <sup>(1)(2)(3)(4)</sup> (5)	Annual incentive plans	Long- term incentive plans	Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$) <sup>(10)</sup>	Total compensation (\$)
	2020	Nil	Nil	198,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,000	213,000
Keith Barron <sup>(2)(4)(5)(9)</sup> Chairman and CEO	2019	Nil	Nil	39,217	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,000	54,217
	2018	Nil	Nil	602,706	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,000	617,706
	2020	250,000	Nil	434,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	684,000
Richard Spencer (1)(2)(3)(5)(6)(9)	2019	150,000	Nil	39,217	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,000	204,217
President	2018	150,000	Nil	108,387	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,000	273,387
Tony Wood (1)(2)(5)(9)	2020	220,000	Nil	375,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	595,000
CFO and Corporate Secretary	2019	84,000	Nil	39,217	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	123,217
	2020	222,079	64,940	177,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	464,019
Jean Paul Pallier (1)(5)(7)(8)(9)	2019	192,775	43,100	39,217	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	275,092
VP Exploration	2018	201,742	40,800	Nil	N/A	N/A	N/A	Nil	242,542

#### Notes:

- On February 7, 2020, the Company granted a total of 300,000 Options, including 100,000 to Dr. Richard Spencer, 75,000 to Jean Paul Pallier and 75,000 to Tony Wood with an exercise price of \$3.16 and an expiry date of February 7, 2025. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 100%, a risk-free interest rate of 1.51% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these Options on the grant date was \$708,000.
- On November 18, 2020, the Company granted a total of 1,020,000 Options to directors, officers, consultants and employees, with an exercise price of \$3.51 and an expiry date of November 18, 2025 of which 100,000 Options were granted to each of Dr. Barron, Dr. Spencer and Tony Wood. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 69%, a risk-free interest rate of 0.26% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these options on the grant date was \$2.016.540.
- On March 2, 2018, the Company granted a total of 250,000 Options to two directors and one consultant, with an exercise price of \$2.89 and an expiry date of March 2, 2023 of which 50,000 Options were granted to Dr. Spencer. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 100%, a risk-free interest rate of 2.1% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these Options on the grant date was 108,387. Volatility was based on the historical trading of the Company's shares.
- On April 5, 2018, the Company granted a total of 300,000 options to Dr. Barron, with an exercise price of \$2.68 and an expiry date of April 5, 2023. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 100%, a risk-free interest rate of 2.03% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these Options on the grant date was \$602,706. Volatility was based on the historical trading of the Company's shares.
- On October 24, 2019, the Company granted a total of 50,000 options to each of Dr. Barron, Dr. Spencer, Jean Paul Pallier and Tony Wood with an exercise price of \$2.70 and an expiry date of October 24, 2024. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 100%, a risk-free interest rate of 2% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these Options on the grant date was \$196,085. Volatility was based on the historical trading of the Company's shares.
- During the financial year ending December 31, 2020, the Company paid \$33,697 in consulting fees to a management company controlled by Dr. Spencer. Included in the fees is a charge of \$33,697 for technical services provided to the Company by the spouse of the President, who is a Spanish-speaking, geographic information systems geoscientist. Her scope of work, to analyze historical records and capture relevant geographic information in a geographic information system for the purpose of defining the location of historic sites within the Lost Cities Cutucu Project area, was issued by the Company's CEO, and her invoices are reviewed and approved by the CEO.

- Mr. Pallier has been Chief Geologist to the Company since 2009 and was appointed as Vice President, Exploration on November 02, 2017. During the Last Financial Year, a total of \$222,076 was charged to the Company on account of Mr. Pallier's salary and government prescribed benefits deductions.
- (8) On November 2, 2020, 2019 and 2018, Mr. Pallier was entitled to 17,000, 17,000 and 17,000 vested RSUs respectively. The value of each RSU on the vesting date was \$3.82, \$2.40 and \$2.54 respectively, the closing prices of the Common Shares listed on the TSX-V as of November 2, 2020, 2019 and 2018. On November 18, 2020 Mr. Pallier was granted 51,000 RSUs which will vest in three yearly equal amounts starting November 18, 2021.
- (9) The Company chose the Black-Scholes valuation model as it is a well-recognized model and an industry standard methodology in the valuation of options.
- These amounts relate to director fees that were paid for the year ended December 31, 2020. No other compensation was paid to the directors.

#### **Incentive Plan Awards to NEOs**

Outstanding Share Awards and Option Awards

Table 4 provides information regarding the incentive plan awards for each NEO outstanding as of December 31, 2020.

Table 4. Summary of incentive plan awards for the Company's NEOs outstanding as of December 31, 2020.

		Ор	Share-based Awards			
Name	Number of Common Shares underlying unexercise d options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share awards that have not vested <sup>(6)</sup> (\$)
Keith Barron (2)	100,000 50,000 136,000	3.51 2.70 2.68	November 17, 2025 October 24, 2024 April 5, 2023	32,500 91,120	N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A
Richard Spencer (3)	100,000 100,000 50,000 150,000 60,000 50,000	3.16 3.51 2.70 2.30 2.00 2.89	February 7, 2025 November 17, 2025 October 24, 2024 May 26, 2022 November 2, 2022 March 2, 2023	19,000 - 32,500 157,500 81,000 23,000	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A
Tony Wood (4)(7)	100,000 75,000 180,000 50,000	3.16 3.51 3.40 2.70	February 7, 2025 November 17, 2025 January 16, 2024 October 24, 2024	14,250 - - 32,500	N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A
Jean Paul Pallier (5)	75,000 50,000 50,000	3.16 2.70 2.00	February 7, 2025 October 24, 2024 November 2, 2022	14,250 32,500 67,500	51,000	170,850

#### Note:

- (1) Aggregate dollar amount of in-the-money unexercised options held as at December 31, 2020. This figure is computed based on the difference between the market value of the Common Shares on the TSX-V as at December 31, 2020, and the exercise price of the option. The closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V as of December 31, 2020, was \$3.35.
- (2) Dr. Barron was a director and a NEO of the Company during the financial year ended December 31, 2020. Any compensation received by Dr. Barron in his capacity as a director of the Company is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for NEOs (Table 3).
- (3) Dr. Spencer was a director and a NEO of the Company during the financial year ended December 31, 2020 and did not receive compensation as a director.
- (4) Compensation received by Mr. Wood in his capacity as CFO and Corporate Secretary of the Company is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for NEOs (Table 3).
- (5) Mr. Pallier served as the Company's Vice President, Exploration during the financial year ended December 31, 2020. Any compensation received by Mr. Pallier in his capacity as an officer of the Company is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for NEOs (Table 3).
- (6) Aggregate dollar value of the unvested RSUs as at December 31, 2020. The closing price of the Common Shares listed on the TSX-V on December 31, 2020 was \$3.35.

(7) Mr. Wood has been awarded 180,000 Options prior to his appointment as the Company's CFO in May of 2019 during his services to the Company as a consultant. The numbers of Options in this table includes the awards of options made prior to Mr. Wood becoming CFO.

## Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year

Table 5 provides information regarding the value vested or earned on incentive plan awards for each NEO during the year ended December 31, 2020.

Table 5. Summary of the value vested or earned on incentive plan awards for the Company's NEOs outstanding as of December 31, 2020.

Name	Option-based awards – Value vested during the year (\$)	Share-based awards – Value vested (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation – Value earned during the year (\$)
Keith Barron <sup>(2)(3)(8)</sup>	Nil	Nil	Nil
Richard Spencer <sup>(1)(4)(6)(7)(8)</sup>	27,333	Nil	Nil
Tony Wood <sup>(6)(7)(8)(9)</sup>	26,417	Nil	Nil
Jean Paul Pallier <sup>(5)(6)(7)</sup>	26,417	64,940 <sup>(5)</sup>	Nil

#### Notes:

- (1) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested Options multiplied by the number of vested options. The Options granted on March 2, 2018 (50,000 granted to Richard Spencer), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. On March 2, 2020, the exercise price was \$2.89, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V was \$2.76.
- (2) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested Options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on April 5, 2018 (300,000 granted to Keith Barron), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. On April 5, 2020, the exercise price was \$2.68, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V was \$2.16.
- (3) Dr. Barron was a director and CEO of the Company during the financial year ended December 31, 2020. Any compensation received by Dr. Barron in his capacity as a director of the Company is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for NEOs (Table 3).
- (4) Dr. Spencer was a director and CEO of the Company during the financial year ended December 31, 2020. Any compensation received by Dr. Spencer in his capacity as a director of the Company is reflected in the Summary Compensation Table for NEOs (Table 3).
- (5) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date (November 2, 2020), which was \$3.82. Mr. Pallier received 17,000 vested RSUs on November 2, 2020 as part of 51,000 RSUs granted to him on November 2, 2017. 51,000 RSUs granted 2020 remain unvested as of the date hereof.
- (6) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on October 24, 2019 (50,000 granted to Richard Spencer, 50,000 to Tony Wood and 50,000 to Jean Paul Pallier), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price is \$2.70, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on October 24, 2020 was \$4.12.
- (7) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on February 7, 2020 (100,000 granted to Richard Spencer, 75,000 to Tony Wood and 75,000 to Jean Paul Pallier), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price is \$3.16, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on February 7, 2020 was \$3.27.
- (8) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on November 18, 2020 (100,000 granted to Keith Barron, Richard Spencer and Tony Wood) vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price is \$3.51, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on November 18, 2020 was \$3.49.
- (9) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on January 1, 2019 (180,000 granted to Tony Wood) vest one-third 75,000, 55,000 and 50,000 on July 16, 2019, June 16, 2020 and January 16, 2021. The exercise price is \$3.40, and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on June 16, 2020 was \$2.76.

## <u>Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year</u>

The outstanding Options-based awards referenced above were issued pursuant to the Company's Option Plan.

## **Pension Plan Benefits**

As at the date of this Circular, the Company does not have any pension plan.

## **Termination and Change of Control Benefits**

#### **Employment Agreements**

Other than as described below, there are no agreements, compensation plans, contracts or arrangements whereby a NEO is entitled to receive payments from the Company in the event of the resignation, retirement or other termination of the NEO's employment with the Company, change of control of the Company or a change in the NEO's responsibilities following a change of control.

Keith Barron, Chief Executive Officer

Dr. Barron does not have termination or change of control benefits at this time.

Richard Spencer, President

On January 1, 2020 Dr. Spencer entered into a full-time employment agreement. In the event that his employment is terminated by the Company without just cause then the Company shall pay a lump sum equal to 12 months' salary, increasing by one month's salary per completed year of service hereunder to a maximum of 24 months' salary. For the year ending December 31, 2020 the payment for termination without just cause would be \$250,000. If, at any time within twelve months following a change of control, he ceases to be an employee of the Company for any reason whatsoever other than for just cause then he shall be entitled to a lump sum payment equal to two years' base salary and two times the average bonus from the preceding two years, and all remaining unexercised stock options granted to him will vest immediately. For the year ended December 31, 2020 the change of control payment would be \$500,000.

Tony Wood, Chief Financial Officer

Until February 1, 2020, Mr. Wood was remunerated pursuant to a consulting contract with a 30-day notice provision. Pursuant to a full-time employment agreement, entered into on February 1, 2020, in the event that his employment is terminated by the Company without just cause then the Company shall pay a lump sum equal to 12 months' salary, increasing by one month's salary per completed year of service hereunder to a maximum of 24 months' salary. For the year ending December 31, 2020 the payment would be \$240,000. If, at any time within twelve months following a change of control, he ceases to be an employee of the Company for any reason whatsoever other than for just cause then he shall be entitled to a lump sum payment equal to two years' base salary and two times the average bonus from the preceding two years, and all remaining unexercised stock options granted to him will vest immediately. For the year ended December 31, 2020 the change of control payment would be \$480,000.

Jean Paul Pallier, Vice President, Exploration

In the event that Mr. Pallier's contract with ESA is terminated without cause, or he is constructively dismissed, ESA will pay Mr. Pallier 125% of one month's salary for each year or fraction of a year worked for ESA. If the contract had been terminated on December 31, 2020 the obligation would have been approximately \$130,000.

## **Director Compensation**

The Board determines the level of compensation for directors based on recommendations from the CNGC. The Board reviews directors' compensation as needed, considering time commitment, risks and responsibilities to ensure that the amount of compensation adequately reflects the responsibilities and risks of being a director and makes adjustments as deemed necessary.

Effective April 11, 2013, the Board adopted a cash compensation program for its directors with respect to general directors' duties, meeting attendance or for additional service on Board committees. Directors are entitled to receive annual compensation of \$15,000. Further, directors are reimbursed for all reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred in attending Board, committee or Shareholder meetings and otherwise incurred in carrying out their duties as directors of the Company.

Directors may receive Option and RSU grants as determined by the Board in accordance with the applicable incentive compensation plan. The exercise price of Options or RSUs is determined by the Board, but shall in no event be less than the market price of the Common Shares at the time of the Option grant, less any permissible discounts pursuant to the terms of the applicable incentive compensation plan and the policies of the TSX-V.

Table 6 sets out the total compensation paid to each of the Company's directors (who are not NEOs) during the Last Financial Year.

Table 6. Summary of the total compensation paid to each of the Company's directors who are not NEOs in the year ending December 31, 2020.

Name	Fees earned (\$)	Share- based awards (\$)	Option- based awards (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Pension Value (\$)	All other Compensation (\$)	Total (\$)
Alfred Lenarciak (1)	15,000	Nil	197,700	Nil	Nil	Nil	212,700
Leanne Baker (1)(2)	15,000	Nil	197,700	Nil	Nil	Nil	212,700
Warren Gilman (1)	15,000	Nil	197,700	Nil	Nil	Nil	212,700
Jonathan Kagan (1)	15,000	Nil	197,700	Nil	Nil	Nil	212,700

#### Notes

- (1) On November 18, 2020, the Company granted a total of 400,000 Options: 100,000 to each of Mr. Lenarciak, Dr. Baker, Mr. Gilman and Mr. Kagan. These Options have an exercise price of \$3.51 and expiry date of November 18, 2025. The fair value of these Options at the date of grant was estimated using the Black-Scholes valuation model with the following assumptions: expected forfeiture rate of 0%, expected dividend yield of 0%, expected volatility of 69%, a risk-free interest rate of 0.26% and an expected life of 5 years. The fair value assigned to these options on the grant date was \$790,800. Volatility was based on the historical trading of the Company's shares.
- (2) Leanne Baker passed away on December 22, 2020 during the financial year ended December 31, 2020.

## **Incentive Plan Awards to Directors**

## Outstanding Share Awards and Option Awards

Table 7 provides information regarding the incentive plan awards for each of the Company's directors (who are not NEOs) outstanding as of December 31, 2020.

Table 7. Summary of incentive plan awards for each of the Company's directors who are not NEOs as of December 31, 2020.

		Share-based Awards				
Name	Number of Common Shares underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share awards that have not vested (\$)
Leanne Baker (2)	33,000 133,000	3.51 2.70	November 18, 2025 October 24, 2024	86,667	N/A	N/A
Warren Gilman	100,000 200,000	3.51 2.70	November 18, 2025 October 24, 2024	86,667	N/A	N/A
Jonathan Kagan	100,000 200,000	3.51 2.70	November 18, 2025 October 24, 2024	86,667	N/A	N/A
Alfred Lenarciak	100,000 50,000 150,000	3.51 2.70 2.89	November 18, 2025 October 24, 2024 March 2, 2023	90,667	N/A	N/A

#### Notes:

## <u>Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year</u>

Table 8 provides information regarding the value vested or earned on incentive plan awards for each of the Company's directors (who are not NEOs) during the year ended December 31, 2020.

Table 8. Summary of the value vested or earned on incentive plan awards for directors of the Company during the year ended December 31, 2020.

Name	Option-based awards – Value vested during the year <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup> (\$)	Share-based awards – Value vested (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation – Value earned during the year (\$)
Leanne Baker <sup>(4)</sup>	94,667	Nil	Nil
Warren Gilman	94,667	Nil	Nil
Jonathan Kagan	94,667	Nil	Nil
Alfred Lenarciak	23,667	Nil	Nil

#### Notes:

- (1) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested Options multiplied by the number of vested Options.150,000 Options granted on March 2, 2017 to Mr. Lenarciak, vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price was \$2.89 and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on March 2, 2020, was \$2.68.
- (2) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested Options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on October 24, 2019 (50,000 Options to Mr. Lenarciak and 200,000 to each of Dr. Baker, Mr. Gilman and Mr. Kagan), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the

<sup>(1)</sup> Aggregate dollar amount of in-the-money unexercised vested options held as at December 31, 2020. This figure is computed based on the difference between the market value of the Common Shares on the TSX-V as at December 31, 2020, and the exercise price of the option. The closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on December 31, 2020 was \$3.35.

<sup>(2)</sup> Leanne Baker passed away on December 22, 2020 during the financial year ended December 31, 2020.

- date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price was \$2.70 and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on October 24, 2020, was \$4.12.
- (3) Calculated based on the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V at the vesting date less the exercise price of the vested Options multiplied by the number of vested Options. The Options granted on November 18, 2020 (100,000 Options to each of Mr. Lenarciak, Dr. Baker, Mr. Gilman and Mr. Kagan), vest one-third (1/3) on the date of grant, one-third (1/3) on the first anniversary of the date of grant and one-third (1/3) on the second anniversary of the date of grant. The exercise price was \$3.51 and the closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V on November 20, 2020, was \$3.49.
- (4) Leanne Baker passed away on December 22, 2020 during the financial year ended December 31, 2020.

## *Incentive Plan Awards – Value Vested or Earned During the Year*

The outstanding Options-based awards referenced above were issued pursuant to the Option Plan

#### SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER EQUITY COMPENSATION PLANS

## 10% Rolling Stock Option Plan

The Company adopted an Option Plan on February 15, 2011. On November 15, 2017 the Option Plan was amended and last ratified and approved by the Shareholders pursuant to the requirements of the TSX-V (as discussed further below) at the 2020 Meeting. As of the date of this Circular, the Company has 3,541,000 Options outstanding to purchase Common Shares, representing approximately 8.0% of the Company's issued and outstanding shares.

The Option Plan is a "rolling" stock option plan and therefore no Options shall be granted under the Option Plan if such grant could result, at any time, in a number of Common Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to the Options granted that exceeds 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares as of the date of the grant.

The Option Plan is administered by the Board and the CNGC. The purpose of the Option Plan is to attract, retain and motivate certain directors, officer, employees, service providers, consultants or management company employees/consultants of the Company (the "Eligible Persons") and to advance the interests of the Company by providing such persons with the opportunity, through Options, to acquire an increased proprietary interest in the Company. The CNGC determines to whom Options are to be granted, the terms and provisions of the respective Option agreements, the time or times at which such Options shall be granted, the dates such Options become exercisable, the number of Common Shares subject to each Option, and the purchase price of such Common Shares, and presents a formal proposal to the Board for consideration, and as appropriate, approval. All other questions relating to the administration of the Option Plan and the interpretation of the provisions thereof and of the related Option agreements are resolved by the Board and the CNGC.

The TSX-V policies relating to security-based compensation arrangements require that a majority of Shareholders must approve all unallocated Options every year after the institution of any security-based compensation arrangement that does not have a fixed maximum aggregate of issuable securities. Accordingly, Shareholders will be asked at the Meeting to approve the unallocated Options for the upcoming year.

The following information is intended to be a brief description and summary of the material features of the Option Plan.

- (a) The aggregate number of Common Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to Options and Restricted Stock Units ("RSU") granted to insiders of the Company, shall not exceed 10% of the total number of Common Shares then outstanding, unless disinterested Shareholder approval is obtained.
- (b) The aggregate number of Common Shares reserved for issuance pursuant to Options or RSUs granted to any one person or entity within any 12-month period shall not exceed 5% of the total number of Common Shares on a non-diluted basis then outstanding, unless disinterested Shareholder approval is obtained.
- (c) The aggregate maximum number of Common Shares available for issuance from treasury under the Option Plan at any given time shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares (on a non-diluted basis) or such other number as may be approved by the TSX-V, from time to time.

Any Common Shares subject to an Option which has been granted under the Option Plan and which has been cancelled, repurchased, expired or terminated in accordance with the terms of the Option Plan without having been exercised, will again be available under the Option Plan.

- (d) The exercise price of an Option shall be determined by the Board at the time each Option is granted, provided that such price shall not be less than the last closing price of the Common Shares on the TSX-V.
- (e) The Board may determine when any Option will become exercisable and may determine that the Option will be exercisable immediately upon the date of grant, or in instalments or pursuant to a vesting schedule. However, unless the Board determines otherwise, Options issued pursuant to the Option Plan will vest immediately on the date of grant.
- (f) In the event an optionee ceases to be eligible for the grant of Options under the Option Plan, Options previously granted to such person will cease to be exercisable within a period of 90 days after the date such person ceases to be eligible under the Option Plan, or for a longer period as determined by the Board, provided that no Option shall remain outstanding for any period which exceeds the earlier of: (i) the expiry date of such Option; and (ii) 12 months following the date such person ceases to be eligible under the Option Plan.
- (g) In the event of a Change of Control (as defined in the Option Plan), all Options granted to optionees shall be immediately exercisable for 90 days thereafter, subject to Section 9.1 of the Option Plan.

The full text of the Option Plan is attached as Schedule "A" to the Circular.

## **Restricted Stock Unit Plan**

On June 13, 2018, Shareholders approved the Restricted Stock Unit Plan (the "RSU Plan"), a copy of which is attached hereto as Schedule "B". The purpose of the RSU Plan is to advance the interests of the Company and its subsidiaries by: (i) assisting the Company and its subsidiaries in attracting and retaining individuals with experience and ability; (ii) allowing certain executive officers, directors, and key employees of the Company and its subsidiaries to participate in the long term success of the Company, and (iii) promoting a greater alignment of interests between the executive officers and key employees designated under the RSU Plan and the Shareholders. The RSU Plan is available to directors, officers, employees and consultants which are collectively referred to in the RSU Plan as "Service Providers" of the Company, as determined by the Board (the "Eligible Grantees"). On November 2, 2017, October 24, 2019 and November 18, 2020 the Company granted 124,500, 122,700 and 338,700 RSUs respectively, to officers, employees and consultants. As of the date of this Circular, 24,000 RSUs had been cancelled, 52,000 RSUs were settled in Common Shares, and 89,400 RSUs are to be issued into Common Shares, leaving a total of 420,500 unvested RSUs issued and outstanding.

The following information is intended to be a brief description and summary of the material features of the RSU Plan:

- (a) The Company is authorized to issue up to 2,275,973 RSUs pursuant to the RSU Plan.
- (b) The total number of Common Shares issuable to insiders under the Option Plan and the RSU Plan, at any time or in any one-year period, shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company.
- (c) The total number of Common Shares issuable to any person within any one-year period under the RSU Plan shall not exceed 1% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company.
- (d) The total number of Common Shares issuable to all persons within any one-year period under the RSU Plan shall not exceed 2% percent of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company.
- (e) Neither awards nor any rights under any such awards shall be assignable or transferable. If any Common Shares covered by an award are forfeited, or if an award terminates without delivery of

any Common Shares subject thereto, then the number of Common Shares counted against the aggregate number of Common Shares available under the RSU Plan with respect to such award shall, to the extent of any such forfeiture or termination, again be available for making awards under the RSU Plan.

(f) The RSU Plan shall terminate automatically after ten years from the date initially approved by the Board (April 25, 2017) and may be terminated on any earlier date or extended by the Board.

The Board may at any time, in its sole discretion, amend, suspend, terminate or discontinue the RSU Plan and may amend the terms and conditions of any awards thereunder, subject to (a) any required approval of any applicable regulatory authority or the TSX-V, and (b) approval of Shareholders, provided that Shareholder approval shall not be required for the following amendments and the Board may make changes which may include but are not limited to: (i) amendments of a 'housekeeping nature'; (ii) changes to vesting provisions; (iii) changes to the term of the RSU Plan or awards made under the RSU Plan; or (iv) changes to performance criteria term. The Board may amend, modify, or supplement the terms of any outstanding award.

The full text of the RSU Plan is attached as Schedule "B" to the Circular.

#### Restricted Stock Units

The RSU Plan provides that the Board of the Company may, from time to time, in its sole discretion, grant awards of RSUs to Eligible Grantees. Each RSU shall represent the right to receive one Common Share, subject to the restrictions and vesting provisions provided in the RSU Plan. The Board may, in its sole discretion, establish a period of time (a "Vesting Period") applicable to such RSUs. Each award of RSUs may be subject to a different Vesting Period. The Board may, in its sole discretion, prescribe restrictions in addition to or other than the expiration of the Vesting Period, including the satisfaction of corporate or individual performance objectives, which may be applicable to all or any portion of the RSUs. Notwithstanding the foregoing, (a) RSUs that vest solely by the passage of time shall not vest in full in less than three (3) years from the grant date; (b) RSUs for which vesting may be accelerated by achieving performance targets shall not vest in full in less than one (1) year from the grant date; and (c) RSUs granted to outside directors vest, (i) at the election of an outside director at the time the award is granted, within a minimum of one (1) year to a maximum of three (3) years following the grant date, as such outside director may elect, and (ii) if no election is made, upon the earlier of a Change of Control (as such term is defined in the RSU Plan) or his or her resignation from the Board.

Restrictions on any RSUs shall lapse immediately and become fully vested in the Eligible Grantee upon a Change of Control. If an Eligible Grantee's employment is terminated with cause, the Company may, within 30 days, annul any award previously granted if the Eligible Grantee is an employee of the Company or an affiliate thereof. If an Eligible Grantee's employment is terminated with or without cause, unless the Board otherwise provides in an award agreement or in writing after the award agreement is issued, any RSUs that have not vested and will not vest within 30 days from the date of termination, or with respect to which all applicable restrictions and conditions have not lapsed, shall immediately be deemed forfeited. Upon the death of an Eligible Grantee, any RSUs granted thereto which, prior to the Eligible Grantee's death, have not vested, will immediately vest and the Eligible Grantee's estate shall be entitled to receive payment in accordance with the terms of the RSU Plan.

## **Equity Compensation Plans Information**

Table 9 provides details of the equity securities of the Company authorized for issuance as of December 31, 2020, pursuant to the Company's equity compensation plans currently in place.

Table 9. List of the equity securities of the Company authorized for issuance as of December 31, 2020, pursuant to the Company's equity compensation plans currently in place.

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding Options, warrants and rights (a)	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding Options, warrants and rights (b)	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a)) (1)	
Equity compensation plans approved by securityholders	3,961,500	\$2.89 <sup>(3)</sup>	431,768	
Equity compensation plans not approved by securityholders	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Total	3,961,500(2)	\$2.89	431,768	

#### Notes:

- As at December 31, 2020, a total of 4,393,268 Options were issuable pursuant to the Option Plan, representing 10% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares. A total of 2,275,973 RSUs are issuable pursuant to the RSU Plan, representing 5.2% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares as at December 31, 2020. As at December 31, 2020, 420,500 RSUs are issued and outstanding to Eligible Grantees, representing 0.96% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares of the Company. As at December 31, 2020, a total of 1,855,473 RSUs remain available for future issuance.
- (2) Representing approximately 7.1% of the issued and outstanding Common Shares as at December 31, 2020.
- (3) As at December 31, 2020, the Company issued 3,541,000 Options with a weighted average exercise price of \$2.89 carrying an estimated value of \$5,151,939. As at December 31, 2020, the Company had 420,500 RSUs issued and outstanding carrying an estimated value of \$176,960. The RSUs outstanding do not carry a weighted-average exercise price.

#### MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

#### 1. Appointment of Auditors

UHY McGovern Hurley LLP, Chartered Accountants ("McGovern Hurley"), are the independent registered certified auditors of the Company. McGovern Hurley was first appointed as auditors of the Company on December 21, 2010.

Unless the Shareholder has specifically instructed in the enclosed form of proxy that the Common Shares represented by such proxy are to be withheld or voted otherwise, the persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote FOR the appointment of McGovern Hurley as auditors of the Company to hold office until the next annual meeting of Shareholders or until a successor is appointed and to authorize the Board to fix the remuneration of the auditors.

#### 2. Election of Directors

At the Meeting, the following six (6) persons named hereunder will be proposed for election as directors of the Company. Management does not contemplate that any of the nominees will be unable to serve as a director, but if that should occur for any reason prior to the Meeting, it is intended that discretionary authority shall be exercised by the persons named in the accompanying proxy to vote the proxy for the election of any other person or persons in place of any nominee or nominees unable to serve. Each director elected will hold office until the close of the next annual meeting of Shareholders, or until his or her successor is duly elected unless prior thereto, he or she resigns or his or her office becomes vacant by reason of death or other cause.

## Majority Voting for Directors

The Board has adopted a policy requiring that in an uncontested election of directors, any nominee who receives a greater number of votes "withheld" than votes "for" will tender a resignation to the Chairman of the Board promptly following the Meeting. The CNGC of the Board will consider the offer of resignation and, except in special circumstances, will recommend that the Board accept the resignation. The Board will make its decision and announce it in a press release within 90 days following the Meeting, including the reasons for rejecting the resignation, if applicable. The nominee will not participate in any CNGC or Board deliberations on the resignation offer. The policy does not apply in circumstances involving contested director elections.

#### Nominees

Table 10 sets forth the name of all persons proposed to be nominated for election as directors, their place of residence, position held, and periods of service with, the Company, or any of its affiliates, their principal occupations and the approximate number of Common Shares of the Company beneficially owned, controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, by them.

Shareholders have the option to (i) vote for all the directors of the Company listed in the table below; (ii) vote for some of the directors and withhold for others; or (iii) withhold for all of the directors. Unless the Shareholder has specifically instructed in the enclosed form of proxy that the Common Shares represented by such proxy are to be withheld or voted otherwise, the persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote FOR the election of each of the proposed nominees set forth below as directors of the Company.

Table 10. Details of the persons proposed to be nominated for election as directors of the Company.

Name, Province or State and Country of Residence	Date First Became a Director	Present Principal Occupation and Positions Held During the Preceding Five Years	Number of Common Shares Beneficially Owned, Directly or Indirectly, or Over Which Control or Direction is Exercised <sup>(1)</sup>
Keith Barron <sup>(4)</sup> Valais, Switzerland	July 2, 2007	Geologist: Chairman and CEO of the Company. Founder & Director of U3O8 Corp. since 2005; CEO since 2017 and Chairman of Firestone Ventures Inc. since 2010	19,890,028
Alfred Lenarciak (2)(3)(4) Bahamas	June 13, 2018	Author: published 7 books in the USA since 2014, distributed in over 40 countries; Civil and Mining Engineer with over 25 years of experience in financing and strategic development of resource companies in North and South America, Africa, Europe and Asia.	23,100
Richard Spencer Ontario, Canada	March 6, 2017	Geologist: President Aurania Resources since May 26, 2017; President and CEO of U3O8 Corp. since January 2008; Director of Firestone Ventures Inc. since November 2017.	42,300
Warren Gilman (2)(4) Hong Kong, China	June 20, 2019	Mining Engineer: Director of NexGen Energy Ltd. on July 21, 2017 to present; Chairman and CEO of Queen's Road Capital Investments Limited in 2019; Chairman and CEO of CEF Holdings from 2011 to 2019;	Nil
Jonathan Kagan <sup>(2)</sup> New York, USA	June 20, 2019	Investment Banker: Managing Principal of Corporate Partners from 2005 to Present; Chairman and Director of Mapleton Radio since 2006;	20,000
Nathalie Han <sup>(2)</sup> Zurich, Switzerland	January 27, 2021	Managing Director and Founder of La Paix Capital AG, an investment advisory firm specialized in global energy and natural resources, since 2016.	16,100

#### Notes:

<sup>(1)</sup> The information with respect to the Common Shares beneficially owned, controlled or directed is not within the direct knowledge of the Company and has been furnished by the respective individuals.

<sup>(2)</sup> Member of the Audit Committee, Chairperson is Jonathan Kagan. Member of the CNGC.

<sup>(3)</sup> Lead director, appointed by the Board on March 4, 2020

<sup>(4)</sup> Member of the Safety, Environment and Social Responsibility Committee. Keith Barron is the Chairperson.

Corporate Cease Trade Orders, Bankruptcies, Penalties or Sanctions

No individual set forth in Table 10 is, as at the date of this Circular, or has been, within 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer of any company (including the Company) that:

- (a) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days that was issued while such individual was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer; or
- (b) was subject to a cease trade order, an order similar to a cease trade order or an order that denied the relevant company access to any exemption under securities legislation, that was in effect for a period of more than 30 consecutive days, that was issued after such individual ceased to be a director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer and which resulted from an event that occurred while such proposed director was acting in the capacity as director, chief executive officer or chief financial officer.

Except as noted below, no individual set forth in Table 10 (or any personal holding company of any such individual) is, as of the date of this Circular, or has been within 10 years before the date of this Circular, a director or executive officer of any company (including the Company) that, while such individual was acting in that capacity, or within a year of that person ceasing to act in that capacity, became bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency or was subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold its assets.

Mr. Jonathan Kagan, a director of the Company, was a director of Gump's Holdings LLC, a United States private retailer of home furnishings and jewelry which declared bankruptcy in August 2018. On August 1, 2020 a claim was registered with the United States Bankruptcy Court District of Nevada, naming managers directors and officers of Gump's Holdings LLC, including Mr. Kagan (collectively the "Gump Defendants") as defendants. The plaintiff alleges that Gump Defendants failed to oversee internal controls and financial reporting of Gump's Holdings LLC which led to Gump's Holdings LLC's failure to meet its obligations under a certain credit facility with a lender which resulted in forfeiture of Gump's Holdings LLC's credit line with the lender and contributed to the bankruptcy of Gump's Holdings LLC in August 2018. According to the plaintiff's allegation, the failure of Gump Defendants to oversee internal controls and financial reporting which prevented the corporate directors of Gump's Holdings LLC from being fully informed of the status of obligations under the credit facility of the lender constitute a breach of fiduciary duty by the Gump Defendants and precludes the exclusion of liability under the Operating Agreement of Gump's Holdings LLC. The decision on whether the statement of claim will be accepted or whether claim will be dismissed is pending as at the date hereof. The amount of a successful claim or settlement, if any, may be covered by the insurers of Gump's Holdings LLC.

No individual as set forth in Table 10 (or any personal holding company of any such individual) has, within the ten (10) years before the date of this Circular, become bankrupt, made a proposal under any legislation relating to bankruptcy or insolvency, or become subject to or instituted any proceedings, arrangement or compromise with creditors, or had a receiver, receiver manager or trustee appointed to hold the assets of such individual.

No individual set forth in Table 10 (or any personal holding company of any such individual) has been subject to:

- (a) any penalties or sanctions imposed by a court relating to securities legislation or by a securities regulatory authority or has entered into a settlement agreement with a securities regulatory authority; or
- (b) any other penalties or sanctions imposed by a court or regulatory body that would likely be considered important to a reasonable investor in making an investment decision.

#### 3. Approval of Option Plan for Upcoming Year

The TSX-V requires all listed companies with a 10% rolling incentive stock option plan, like the Company's Option Plan, to obtain annual shareholder approval of the current incentive stock option plans for the upcoming year.

Accordingly, Shareholders will be asked at the Meeting to consider and, if deemed advisable, to pass an ordinary resolution ratifying and approving the Option Plan for the ensuing year.

The Board recommends that Shareholders vote FOR the approval of the Option Plan for the ensuing year.

Unless the Shareholder has specifically instructed in the enclosed form of proxy that the Common Shares represented by such proxy are to be voted against the approval of the Option Plan for the ensuing year, the persons named in the accompanying proxy will vote FOR the approval of the Option Plan for the ensuing year. To be adopted, this resolution requires a simple majority (50% plus one) of votes of Shareholders at the Meeting.

#### 4. Other Matters

Management of the Company knows of no amendment, variation or other matter to come before the Meeting other than the matters referred to in the Notice. However, if any other matter properly comes before the Meeting, the form of proxy furnished by the Company will be voted on such matters in accordance with the best judgment of the persons voting the proxy.

#### STATEMENT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

## **Board of Directors**

The Board and senior management consider good corporate governance to be central to the effective and efficient operation of the Company. The Board is committed to a high standard of corporate governance practices. The Board believes that this commitment is not only in the best interest of the Shareholders, but that it also promotes effective decision making at the Board level.

NI 58-101 defines an "independent director" as a director who has no direct or indirect "material relationship" with the issuer. A "material relationship" is as a relationship which could, in the view of the Board, be reasonably expected to interfere with the exercise of a member's independent judgment. The Board maintains the exercise of independent supervision over Management by ensuring that the majority of its non-executive directors are independent.

The Board is currently comprised of six (6) directors being Keith Barron, Nathalie Han, Alfred Lenarciak, Warren Gilman, Jonathan Kagan and Richard Spencer. Following the election of the nominated directors, Messrs. Gilman, Kagan, Lenarciak and Ms. Han will be independent within the meaning of NI 58-101. Drs. Barron and Spencer are not independent as they are executive officers of the Company and thereby have a "material relationship" with the Company.

The Board believes that it functions independently of Management and reviews its procedures on an ongoing basis to ensure that it is functioning independently of Management. The Board meets without Management present, as circumstances require. When conflicts arise, interested parties are precluded from voting on matters in which they may have an interest. Considering the guidelines contained in National Policy 58-201 – *Corporate Governance Guidelines*, the Board convenes meetings, as deemed necessary, of the independent directors, at which non-independent directors and members of Management are not in attendance.

#### **Other Public Company Directorships**

The following members of the Board currently hold directorships in other reporting issuers as set forth in Table 11.

Table 11. Summary of other Directorships held by the Company's Board.

Name of Director	Name of Reporting Issuer	Market
Keith Barron	U3O8 Corp.	TSX-V
Kettii Barron	Firestone Ventures Inc.	TSX-V
Richard Spencer	U3O8 Corp.	TSX-V
Richard Spencer	Firestone Ventures Inc.	TSX-V
Alfred Lenarciak	N/A	N/A
Warren Gilman	NexGen Energy Ltd.	TSX, NYSE
warren Gillian	Chaarat Gold Holdings Limited	LSE
Jonathan Kagan	N/A	N/A
Nathalie Han	N/A	N/A

#### **Orientation and Continuing Education of Board Members**

New directors receive an orientation on the role of the Board, its committees, and the nature and operation of the Company's business, which consists of the following:

- an orientation session with senior officers to receive an overview the Company's business and affairs;
- an orientation session with the chairperson of each standing committee; and
- an orientation session with legal counsel and the representatives of the Company's auditors.

Continuing education is provided to directors through provision of literature regarding current developments and annual seminars on corporate governance developments. The Chief Executive Officer of the Company takes primary responsibility for the orientation and continuing education of directors and officers.

#### **Code of Business Conduct and Ethics**

The Board has adopted a written code of business conduct and ethics to encourage and promote a culture of ethical business conduct amongst the directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Company. Copies of the Company's code of conduct are available on the company's website at <a href="www.aurania.com">www.aurania.com</a> or upon written request from the CEO or CFO of the Company. The CNGC is responsible for ensuring compliance with the Company's code of conduct. There have been no departures from the Company's code of conduct since its adoption.

In addition to those matters which, by law, must be approved by the Board, the approval of the Board is required for:

- the Company's annual business plan and budget;
- major acquisitions or dispositions by the Company; and
- transactions which are outside of the Company's existing business.

To ensure the directors exercise independent judgment in considering transactions and agreements in which a director or officer has a material interest, all such matters are considered and approved by the independent directors. Any interested director would be required to declare the nature and extent of his interest and would not be entitled to vote at meetings of directors which evoke such a conflict.

The Company believes that it has adopted corporate governance procedures and policies which encourage ethical behaviour by the Company's directors, officers and employees.

#### **Nomination of Directors**

The CNGC holds the responsibility for the appointment and assessment of directors.

The CNGC seeks to achieve a balance of knowledge, experience and capability among the members of the Board. When considering candidates for director, the CNGC takes into account a number of factors including, but not limited

to, the following (although candidates need not possess all of the following characteristics and not all factors are weighted equally):

- personal qualities and characteristics, accomplishments and reputation in the business community;
- current knowledge and contacts in the countries and/or communities in which the Company does business and
  in the Company's industry sectors or other industries relevant to the Company's business; and
- the ability and willingness to commit adequate time to Board and committee matters and be responsive to the needs of the Company.

The Board will periodically assess the appropriate number of directors on the Board and whether any vacancies on the Board are expected due to retirement or otherwise. If vacancies are anticipated, or otherwise arise, or the size of the Board is expanded, the CNGC will consider various potential candidates for director. Candidates may come to the attention of the CNGC through current directors or Management, shareholders or other persons. These candidates will be evaluated at regular or special meetings of the CNGC and may be considered at any point during the year.

The CNGC considers candidates for directors by annual review of the credentials of nominees for re-election to be named in the Management's proxy's materials. The annual review considers an evaluation of the effectiveness of the Board and the performance of each director, the continuing validity of the credentials underlying the appointment of each director and the continuing compliance with the eligibility rules under applicable conflict of interest guidelines.

The CNGC, whenever considered appropriate, may direct the Chairman of the Board to advise each nominee director, prior to appointment to the Board, of the credentials underlying the recommendation of such nominee director's candidacy. The CNGC may recommend to the Board at the annual meeting of the Board, the allocation of Board members to each of the Board committees, and where a vacancy occurs at any time in the membership of any Board committee, the CNGC may recommend to the Board a member to fill such vacancy. The CNGC has the sole authority to retain and terminate any search firm to be used to identify nominee director candidates, including the sole authority to approve fees and other terms of such retention. The CNGC monitors on a continuing basis and, whenever considered appropriate, makes recommendations to the Board concerning the corporate governance of the Company.

#### Compensation

The CNGC of the Board reviews the compensation of the directors and senior officers. The CNGC reviews and makes recommendations to the Board regarding the granting of Options to directors and senior officers, compensation for senior officers, and compensation for senior officers' and directors' fees, if any, from time to time. Senior officers and directors may be compensated in cash and/or equity for their expert advice and contribution towards the success of the Company.

The form and amount of cash compensation will be evaluated by the CNGC, which will be guided by the following goals:

- compensation should be commensurate with the time spent by senior officers and directors in meeting their
  obligations and reflective of the compensation paid by companies similar to the Company in size, business
  and stage of development; and
- the structure of the compensation should be simple, transparent and easy for Shareholders to understand. Shareholders will be given the opportunity to vote on all new or substantially revised equity compensation plans for directors as required by regulatory policies.

## Safety, Environment and Social Responsibility Committee ("SESR Committee")

The Company's core values include respect, integrity and a commitment to the protection of life, health and the environment for present and future generations. The main purpose of the SESR Committee is to review, monitor and make recommendations to the Board in respect of the health and safety, environmental, community, business conduct, risk management, corporate social responsibilities policies, programs and management procedures of the Company and its subsidiaries in order to verify that such policies and activities reflect, and are in accordance with, the Company's core values.

Additionally, the SESR Committee will assist the Board in carrying out its responsibilities with respect to overseeing the exploration and operating activities of the Company with respect to the Company's mineral projects, including the Lost Cities – Cutucu Project, from a technical, financial, budgeting and scheduling perspective.

The SESR Committee may review or investigate any activities of the Company relating to health and safety, environmental, community relations, business conduct and corporate social responsibility and will have unrestricted access to any officers and employees of the Company, the independent auditors, consultants and advisors at reasonable costs, and such information and resources as the SESR Committee considers necessary in order to perform its duties and responsibilities. The SESR will communicate directly with the independent auditors of the Company.

The members of the SESR Committee include Keith Barron, as Chairperson, Warren Gilman and Alfred Lenarciak.

The areas of responsibility of the SESR Committee include:

- Corporate Social Responsibility: The Company is committed to the respect of communities directly impacted by its activities, and to the overall health and safety of its stakeholders, its employees and their families. The Company believes that a safe and healthy workplace is a moral imperative reflecting the Company's respect for the individual. The Company is committed to the protection of the environment through the responsible stewardship of its properties. Protection of the environment is essential to the health of the communities and resources upon which the Company relies, and is beneficial to, the Company and its stakeholders.
- <u>Health and Safety</u>: The SESR Committee's responsibilities with respect to safety and health matters shall include reviewing and making recommendations, as appropriate, regarding the Company's safety and health program, including corporate occupational health and safety policies and procedures. It shall also satisfy itself that Management of the Company monitors trends and reviews current and emerging issues in the safety and health field and evaluates their potential impact on the Company.
- Environment: The SESR Committee's responsibilities with respect to environmental matters shall include reviewing and making recommendations, as appropriate, regarding the Company's environmental management program, including corporate environmental policies and procedures. It shall also satisfy itself that Management of the Company monitors trends and reviews current and emerging issues in the environmental field and evaluates their potential impact on the Company.
- <u>Community</u>: The SESR Committee's responsibilities with respect to community responsibility matters will include recommending actions for developing social policies, programs, procedures and activities in communities where the Company conducts its business to ensure that the principles set out in such policies are being adhered to and achieved and to integrate such activities with, and participate in, local communities as good corporate citizens. The SESR Committee will also receive reports from Management on the social responsibility programs, including diversity, social inclusion, community relations, sustainable development and security policies and procedures. It shall recommend actions to ensure meaningful and transparent engagement and communications with all stakeholders and seek to build mutually beneficial relationships with the communities that are impacted by the Company's activities. It shall monitor the Company's contribution to social development and a culture of continuous improvement in its workforce. The SESR Committee shall ensure that Management is monitoring trends and reviewing current and emerging issues in the corporate social responsibility field and evaluating their potential impact on the Company. It shall review reports from Management on the Company's corporate social responsibility performance to assess the effectiveness of the program and to evaluate recommended changes that may improve effectiveness.

## **Other Board Committees**

On March 4, 2020, the Board adopted the Company's corporate governance manual dated February 21, 2020 (the "Corporate Governance Manual"). The Corporate Governance Manual contains: the Charter of the Board of Directors, the Charter of the Audit Committee, the Charter of the SESR Committee; the Charter of the CNGC, the Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, and the Whistleblower Policy of the Company. The full text of the Corporate Governance Manual is available on the Company's website at <a href="www.aurania.com">www.aurania.com</a> and upon written request from the CEO or CFO of the Company.

#### **Assessments**

The Board does not consider formal assessments useful given the stage of the Company's business and operations. However, the Chairman of the Board meets at least annually with each director individually, which facilitates a discussion of his or her contribution and that of other directors. When needed, time is set aside at a meeting of the Board for a discussion regarding the effectiveness of the Board and its committees. If appropriate, the Board then considers procedural or substantive changes to increase the effectiveness of the Board and its committees. On an informal basis, the Chairman of the Board is also responsible for reporting to the Board on areas where improvements can be made. Any agreed upon improvements required to be made are implemented and overseen by the CNGC. A more formal assessment process will be instituted as, if, and when the Board considers it to be necessary.

## **AUDIT COMMITTEE INFORMATION**

For information concerning the Audit Committee of the Company including membership qualifications, audit and other fees paid and the text of the Audit Committee charter, please refer to the "Audit Committee Disclosure" section of the Company's most recent Annual Information Form ("AIF").

## INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

During the year ended December 31, 2020, no director, executive officer or associate of any director or executive officer of the Company was indebted to the Company, nor were any of these individuals indebted to any other entity which indebtedness was the subject of a guarantee, support agreement, letter of credit or similar arrangement or understanding provided by the Company, including under any securities purchase or other program.

## INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Except as disclosed in the Company's most recent AIF, under the heading "Interest of Management and Others in Material Transactions", which, to the extent applicable, is incorporated herein by reference, the Company and Management are not aware of any material interest, direct or indirect, of any informed person of the Company, or any associate or affiliate of any informed person" (as such term is defined in NI 51-102) or proposed nominee for election of directors of the Company, in any transaction or any proposed transaction since the commencement of the Last Financial Year which has materially affected or would materially affect the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

## ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Company may be found under the Company's profile on SEDAR at <a href="www.sedar.com">www.sedar.com</a>. Inquiries including requests for copies of this information circular, the Financial Statements and MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2020 may be directed to the Company's transfer agent, TSX Trust, toll-free by telephone at 1-866-600-5869 or via email at <a href="mailto:tmxEInvestorservices@tmx.com">tmxEInvestorservices@tmx.com</a>. Additional financial information is provided in the Financial Statements and MD&A for the year ended December 31, 2020 which is also available on SEDAR and the Company's website at <a href="www.aurania.com">www.aurania.com</a>.

#### **APPROVAL**

The contents of this information circular and the sending thereof to the Shareholders have been approved by the Board.

#### BY ORDER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

(signed) "Keith Barron"

Keith Barron
Chief Executive Officer, Chairman and Director

# SCHEDULE "A" STOCK OPTION PLAN

## [As amended November 15, 2017]

#### 1. Purpose of Plan

1.1 The purpose of the Plan is to attract, retain and motivate Eligible Persons and to advance the interests of the Corporation by providing such persons with the opportunity, through share options, to acquire an increased proprietary interest in the Corporation.

#### 2. <u>Defined Terms</u>

Where used herein, the following terms shall have the following meanings, respectively:

- 2.1 "Black-Out Period" means a time when pursuant to any policies of the Corporation that securities of the Corporation may not be traded by certain persons as designated by the Corporation, including any holder of an Option;
- 2.2 "Board" means the board of directors of the Corporation or, if established and duly authorized to act, the nominating and compensation committee of the board of directors of the Corporation or another committee appointed for such purpose by the board of directors of the Corporation;
- 2.3 "Business Day" means any day, other than a Saturday or a Sunday, on which the Exchange is open for trading;
- 2.4 "Consultant" means an individual (including an individual whose services are contracted through a personal holding corporation) with whom the Corporation or any Subsidiary has a contract for substantial services;
- 2.5 "Corporation" means Aurania Resources Ltd. and includes any successor corporation thereto and any subsidiary thereof;
- 2.6 "Eligible Person" means any director, officer, employee (part-time or full-time), service provider, Consultant or Management Company Employee/Consultant of the Corporation or any Subsidiary;
- 2.7 **"Exchange"** means the TSX Venture Exchange and, where the context permits, any other exchange on which the Shares are or may be listed from time to time;
- 2.8 "Insider" means a "reporting insider" as defined in National Instrument 55-104 *Insider Reporting Requirements and Exemptions* (NI 55-104) as adopted by the Canadian Securities Administrators;
- 2.9 "Investor Relations Activities" means any activities or oral or written communications, by or on behalf of the Corporation or shareholder of the Corporation, that promote or reasonably could be expected to promote the purchase or sale of securities of the Corporation, but does not include:
  - (a) the dissemination of information provided, or records prepared, in the ordinary course of business of the Corporation
    - (i) to promote the sale of products or services of the Corporation, or
    - (ii) to raise public awareness of the Corporation,

that cannot reasonably be considered to promote the purchase or sale of securities of the Corporation;

- (b) activities or communications necessary to comply with the requirements of
  - (i) applicable securities laws, policies or regulations,
  - (ii) the rules, and regulations of the Exchange or the bylaws, rules or other regulatory instruments of any other self-regulatory body or exchange having jurisdiction over the Corporation;
- (c) communications by a publisher of, or writer for, a newspaper, magazine or business or financial publication, that is of general and regular paid circulation, distributed only to subscribers to it for value or to purchasers of it, if
  - (i) the communication is only through the newspaper, magazine or publication, and
  - (ii) the publisher or writer received no commission or other consideration other than for acting in the capacity of publisher or writer; or
- (d) the activities or communications that may be otherwise specified by the Exchange.
- 2.10 "Issuer" means Aurania Resources Ltd.
- 2.11 "Listed Share" means a share or other security that is listed on the Exchange.
- 2.12 "Management Company Employee/Consultant" means an individual employed/retained by a Person providing management services to the Issuer, which are required for the ongoing successful operation of the business enterprise of the Corporation, but excluding a Person engaged in Investor Relations Activities.
- 2.13 "Market Price" means the last closing price of the Corporation's Listed Shares before either the issuance of the news release or the filing of the Price Reservation Form (Form 4A) required to fix the price at which the securities are to be issued or deemed to be issued (the "Notice of the Transaction"), except under the following circumstances, where applicable:
  - (a) "Consolidation Exception" The Market Price is to be adjusted for any share consolidation or split. If the notice of the transaction is within 5 days following a consolidation of the Issuer's share capital, the minimum price per share will be the greater of the Market Price, adjusted for any share consolidation or split, or \$0.05 for shares and \$0.10 for the exercise price of Warrants and incentive stock options;
  - (b) "Material Information Exception" If the Corporation announces Material Information regarding the affairs of the Issuer after providing notice of the transaction and if the Exchange determines that a party to the transaction should reasonably have been aware of that pending Material Information, then the Market Price will be at least equal to the closing price of the Listed Shares on the Trading Day after the day on which that Material Information was announced;
  - (c) "Price Interference Exception" If the Exchange determines that the closing price is not a fair reflection of the market for the Listed Shares and the Listed Shares appear to have been high-closed or low-closed, then the Exchange will determine the Market Price to be used;
  - (d) "Suspension Exception" If the Issuer is suspended from trading or has for any reason not traded for an extended period of time, the Exchange may determine the deemed Market Price to be used; and
  - (e) "Minimum Price Exception" The Exchange will not generally permit Listed Shares to be issued from treasury at a price less than \$0.05 nor will the Exchange generally permit any securities convertible into Listed Shares including incentive stock options and Warrants to be issued with an effective conversion price of less than \$0.10 per Listed Share.

- 2.14 "Option" means an option to purchase Shares granted under the Plan;
- 2.15 "Option Price" means the price per Share at which Shares may be purchased under the Option, as the same may be adjusted from time to time in accordance with Article 9;
- 2.16 "Optionee" means an Eligible Person to whom an Option has been granted;
- 2.17 "**Person**" means an individual, a corporation, a partnership, an unincorporated association or organization, a trust, a government or department or agency thereof and the heirs, executors, administrators or other legal representatives of an individual and an associate or affiliate of any thereof as such terms are defined in the *Securities Act* (Ontario);
- 2.18 "Plan" means Aurania Resources Ltd. Stock Option Plan 2012, as the same may be amended or varied from time to time;
- 2.19 "Share Compensation Arrangement" means any stock option, stock option plan, employee stock purchase plan or any other compensation or incentive mechanism involving the issuance or potential issuance of Shares, including a share purchase from treasury which is financially assisted by the Corporation by way of a loan, guarantee or otherwise;
- 2.20 "Shares" means the common shares of the Corporation or, in the event of an adjustment contemplated by Article 9, such other shares or securities to which an Optionee may be entitled upon the exercise of an Option as a result of such adjustment; and
- 2.21 "Subsidiary" means any corporation which is a subsidiary as such term is defined in the *Securities Act* (Ontario) (as such provision is from time to time amended, varied or re-enacted) of the Corporation.

## 3. Administration of the Plan

- 3.1 The Plan shall be administered by the Board in accordance with the rules and policies of the Exchange in respect of employee stock option plans. The Board shall receive recommendations of Management and shall determine and designate from time to time those Eligible Persons to whom an Option should be granted and the number of Shares, which will be optioned from time to time to any Eligible Person and the terms and conditions of the grant.
- 3.2 The Board shall have the power, where consistent with the general purpose and intent of the Plan and subject to the specific provisions of the Plan:
  - to establish policies and to adopt, prescribe, amend or vary rules and regulations for carrying out the purposes, provisions and administration of the Plan and make all other determinations necessary or advisable for its administration;
  - (b) to interpret and construe the Plan and to determine all questions arising out of the Plan and any Option granted pursuant to the Plan and any such interpretation, construction or determination made by the Board shall be final, binding and conclusive for all purposes;
  - (c) to determine which Eligible Persons are granted Options and to grant Options;
  - (d) to determine the number of Shares covered by each Option;
  - (e) to determine the Option Price;
  - (f) to determine the time or times when Options will be granted and exercisable;

- (g) to determine if the Shares which are subject to an Option will be subject to any restrictions upon the exercise of such Option; and
- (h) to prescribe the form of the instruments relating to the grant, exercise and other terms of Options which initially shall be substantially in the form annexed hereto as Schedule "A".

#### 4. Shares Subject to the Plan

4.1 Options may be granted in respect of authorized and unissued Shares provided that, subject to increase by the Board, the receipt of the approval of the Exchange and the approval of shareholders of the Corporation, the maximum aggregate number of Shares reserved by the Corporation for issuance and which may be purchased upon the exercise of all Options shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Corporation (on a non-diluted basis) or such other number as may be approved by the Exchange, from time to time. No fractional Shares may be purchased or issued under the Plan.

## 5. Eligibility; Grant; Terms of Options

- 5.1 Options may be granted to bona fide Eligible Persons.
- 5.2 Options may be granted by the Corporation pursuant to the recommendations of the Board from time to time provided and to the extent that such decisions are approved by the Board.
- 5.3 Subject to the provisions of this Plan, the number of Shares subject to each Option, the Option Price, the expiration date of each Option, the extent to which each Option is exercisable from time to time during the term of the Option and other terms and conditions relating to each such Option shall be determined by the Board. At no time shall the period during which an Option shall be exercisable exceed 5 years.
- 5.4 Except where not permitted by the Exchange, if an option expiration date falls within a Black-Out Period or within ten (10) Business Days of the end of a Black-Out Period, the term of such Option shall be extended to the date which is ten (10) Business Days following the end of such Black-Out Period.
- In the event that no specific determination is made by the Board with respect to any of the following matters, the period during which an Option shall be exercisable shall be 5 years from the date the Option is granted to the Optionee and the Options shall vest on the date of the grant, except that options issued to Persons employed in Investor Relations Activities must vest in stages over not less than 12 months with no more than one-quarter (1/4) of the options vesting in any three month period.
- The Option Price of Shares which are the subject of any Option shall in no circumstances be granted with an exercise price lower than the Market Price of the Shares.
- 5.7 The maximum number of Shares which may be issued to any one Optionee under this Plan together with any other Share Compensation Arrangement in any 12-month period shall not exceed 5% of the Shares outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time, unless disinterested shareholder approval is obtained.
- 5.8 The maximum number of Shares which may be reserved for issuance to all Insiders under this Plan together with any other Share Compensation Arrangement shall not exceed 10% of the Shares outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time.
- 5.9 The maximum number of Shares which may be issued to all Insiders under this Plan together with any other Share Compensation Arrangement in any 12-month period shall not exceed 10% of the Shares outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time.
- 5.10 The maximum number of Shares which may be issued to any one Person retained as a Consultant or as a Management Company Employee/Consultant under the Plan or any other Share Compensation Arrangement

in any 12-month period shall not exceed 2% of the Shares outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time.

- 5.11 The maximum number of shares which may be issued to Persons engaged in Investor Relations Activities under this Plan together with any other Share Compensation Arrangement in any 12-month period shall not exceed 2% of the Shares outstanding (on a non-diluted basis) from time to time.
- 5.12 Any entitlement to acquire Shares granted pursuant to the Plan or any other Share Compensation Arrangement prior to the Optionee becoming an Insider shall be excluded for the purposes of the limits set out in 5.9 above.
- 5.13 An Option is personal to the Optionee and is non-assignable and non-transferable. Where an Option is granted to a company wholly owned by an Optionee, such company must agree at the time of the grant, not to effect or permit any transfer of ownership of Options or shares of such company, nor issue any additional shares to any individual or entity for so long as Options remain outstanding to the credit of that company, except with the prior written consent of the Corporation, the Exchange and any other applicable regulatory authority.
- 5.14 Notwithstanding any provision contained in this Plan, no Optionee may exercise any Option granted under this Plan and no Shares may be issued upon exercise of an Option unless such exercise and issuance are in compliance with all applicable securities laws or other legislation of the jurisdiction of residence of such Person. Unless the potential Optionee is a resident of Canada, the Corporation may require, as a condition of the grant of Options, that the potential Optionee provide a written acknowledgement that the grant of the Options does not violate any such laws.

## 6. Exercise of Options

- 6.1 Subject to the provisions of the Plan, an Option may be exercised from time to time by delivery to the Corporation at its registered office of a written notice of exercise addressed to the Secretary of the Corporation specifying the number of Shares with respect to which the Option is being exercised and accompanied by a cash payment in full of the Option Price of the Shares to be purchased. Certificates for such Shares shall be issued and delivered to the Optionee within a reasonable period of time following the receipt of such notice and payment.
- Notwithstanding any of the provisions contained in the Plan or in any Option, the Corporation's obligation to issue Shares to an Optionee pursuant to the exercise of an Option shall be subject to:
  - (j) completion of such registration or other qualification of such Shares or obtaining approval of such governmental or regulatory authority as counsel to the Corporation shall reasonably determine to be necessary or advisable in connection with the authorization, issuance or sale thereof;
  - (k) the listing of such Shares on the Exchange; and
  - (l) the receipt from the Optionee of such representations, agreements and undertakings, including as to future dealings in such Shares, as the Corporation or its counsel reasonably determines to be necessary or advisable in order to safeguard against the violation of the securities laws of any jurisdiction.

In this connection the Corporation shall, to the extent necessary, take all reasonable steps to obtain such approvals, registrations and qualifications as may be necessary for the issuance of such Shares in compliance with applicable securities laws and for the listing of such Shares on the Exchange. If any Shares cannot be issued to any Optionee for any reason including, without limitation, the failure to obtain necessary shareholder, regulatory or stock exchange approval, then the obligation of the Corporation to issue such Shares shall terminate and any Optionee's contribution or Option Price paid to the Corporation shall be returned to the Optionee.

## 7. Amendment Procedure

- 7.1 Where permissible, the Corporation retains the right to amend or terminate the terms and conditions of the Plan by resolution of the Board. If required, any amendments shall be subject to the prior consent of any applicable regulatory bodies, including the Exchange. Any amendment to the Plan shall take effect with respect to all outstanding Options on the date of, and all Options granted after, the effective date of such amendment, provided that in the event any amendment materially and adversely effects any outstanding Options it may apply to such outstanding Options only with the mutual consent of the Corporation and the Optionees to whom such Options have been granted. The Board shall have the power and authority to approve amendments relating to the Plan or to Options, without further approval of the shareholders of the Corporation, to the extent that such amendments relate to:
  - (a) altering, extending or accelerating the terms and conditions of vesting of any Options;
  - (b) amending the termination provisions of an Option, which amendment shall include altering the expiry date of an Option in accordance with Article 8 for any reason acceptable to the Board in the circumstances where the Optionee has ceased to be an Eligible Person;
  - (c) determining adjustments pursuant to Article 9 hereof;
  - (d) amending the definitions contained within the Plan, including but not limited to the definition of "Eligible Person" under the Plan except as provided in Section 7.2(e);
  - (e) amending or modifying the mechanics of exercise of the Options as set forth in Article 6;
  - (f) effecting amendments of a "housekeeping" nature including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any amendment for the purpose of curing any ambiguity, error, inconsistency or omission in or from the Plan;
  - (g) effecting amendments necessary to comply with the provisions of applicable laws (including, without limitation, the rules, regulations and policies of the Exchange);
  - (h) effecting amendments respecting the administration of the Plan; and
  - (i) effecting amendments necessary to suspend or terminate the Plan.
- 7.2 Approval of the shareholders of the Corporation shall be required for the following types of amendments:
  - (a) increasing the number of Shares issuable under the Plan, except such increase by operation of Section 4.1 and in the event of an adjustment contemplated by Article 9;
  - (b) amending the Plan which amendment could result in the aggregate number of Shares of the Corporation issued to Insiders within any one year period under the Plan together with any other security-based compensation arrangement, or issuable to Insiders at any time under the Plan together with any other security-based compensation arrangement, exceeding 10% of the issued and outstanding Shares;
  - (c) reducing the Option Price of the Option or cancelling the Option and replacing such Option with a lower Option Price under such replacement Option, subject to approval by disinterested shareholders, except as permitted pursuant to Article 9;
  - (d) an extension of the term of an option granted under the Plan benefiting an Insider;
  - (e) amending the listed categories contained in the definition of "Eligible Persons" hereunder which would have the potential of broadening or increasing participation in the Plan by Insiders;

- (f) amending Section 7.1 hereof and this Section 7.2; and
- (g) making any amendments required to be approved by shareholders under applicable law (including, without limitation, pursuant to the rules, regulations and policies of the Exchange).

Disinterested shareholder approval must be obtained for (i) any reduction in the exercise price of an outstanding option, if the option holder is an Insider; and (ii) any grant of options to Insiders, within a 12 month period, exceeding 10% of the Corporation's issued shares.

Where required by the policies of the Exchange, the shareholder approval required by this Section 9.2 shall be by the majority vote of the shareholders of the Corporation excluding any votes cast by Insiders who are entitled to participate as Eligible Persons under the Plan or who will specifically benefit from the proposed amendment. In the event of any conflict between Sections 7.1 and this Section 7.2, the latter shall prevail to the extent of the conflict.

## 8. Termination of Employment; Death

- 8.1 All Options shall be for a term (the "**Term**") determined in the discretion of the Board at the time of the granting of the stock options, provided that no Option shall have a term exceeding five years.
- Options granted to an Eligible Person who is not engaged in Investor Relations Activities must expire within 90 days after the Optionee ceases to be in at least one of the prescribed categories of Eligible Person, or such longer period as may be determined by the Board up to a period of one (1) year.
- 8.3 Options granted to an Eligible Person who is engaged in Investor Relations Activities must expire within 30 days after the Optionee ceases to be engaged to provide Investor Relations Activities.
- If, before the expiry of an Option in accordance with the terms thereof, the Optionee is no longer an Eligible Person by reason of the death of the Optionee, such Option may, subject to the terms thereof and any other terms of the Plan, be exercised by the legal representative(s) of the estate of the Optionee at any time during the first six months following the death of the Optionee or such longer period as may be determined by the Board up to a period of one (1) year (but prior to the expiry of the Option in accordance with the terms thereof) but only to the extent that the Optionee was entitled to exercise such Option at the date the Optionee was no longer an Eligible Person.
- 8.5 Options shall not be affected by any change of employment or status of the Optionee or by the Optionee ceasing to be a director where the Optionee continues to be an Eligible Person.

## 9. Change in Control and Certain Adjustments

- 9.1 Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan in the event of:
  - (j) the acquisition by any Person of Shares or rights or options to acquire Shares of the Corporation or securities which are convertible into Shares of the Corporation or any combination thereof such that after the completion of such acquisition such Person would be entitled to exercise 50% or more of the votes entitled to be cast at a meeting of the shareholders; or
  - (k) the sale by the Corporation of all or substantially all of the property or assets of the Corporation;

then notwithstanding that at the effective time of such transaction the Optionee may not be entitled to all the Shares granted by the Option, the Optionee shall be entitled to exercise the Options to the full amount of the Shares remaining at that time within 90 days of the close of any such transaction.

9.2 Appropriate adjustments with respect to Options granted or to be granted, in the number of Shares optioned and in the Option Price, shall be made by the Board to give effect to adjustments in the number of Shares of the Corporation resulting from subdivisions, consolidations or reclassifications of the Shares of the

Corporation, the payment of stock dividends or cash dividends by the Corporation (other than dividends in the ordinary course), the distribution of securities, property or assets by way of dividend or otherwise (other than dividends in the ordinary course), or other relevant changes in the capital stock of the Corporation or the amalgamation or merger of the Corporation with or into any other entity, subsequent to the approval of the Plan by the Board. The appropriate adjustment in any particular circumstance shall be conclusively determined by the Board in its sole discretion, subject to approval by the Shareholders of the Corporation and to acceptance by the Exchange respectively, if applicable.

# 10. Miscellaneous Provisions

- 10.1 The holder of an Option shall not have any rights as a shareholder of the Corporation with respect to any of the Shares covered by such Option until such holder shall have exercised such Option in accordance with the terms of the Plan (including tendering payment in full of the Option Price of the Shares in respect of which the Option is being exercised) and the issuance of Shares by the Corporation.
- 10.2 Nothing in the Plan or any Option shall confer upon an Optionee any right to continue as an Eligible Person or affect in any way the right of the Corporation or any Subsidiary to terminate the Eligible Person or any Consultant which has employed or retained the Eligible Person; nor shall anything in the Plan or any Option be deemed or construed to constitute an agreement, or an expression of intent, on the part of the Corporation or any Subsidiary to extend the status of the Optionee as an Eligible Person beyond the time which he would normally be retired pursuant to the provisions of any present or future retirement plan of the Corporation, any Subsidiary or Consultant or beyond the time at which he would otherwise be retired pursuant to the provisions of any contract with the Corporation, any Subsidiary or a Consultant.
- 10.3 To the extent required by law or regulatory policy or necessary to allow Shares issued on exercise of an Option to be free of resale restrictions, the Corporation shall report the grant, exercise or termination of the Option to the Exchange and the appropriate securities regulatory authorities.
- 10.4 The Plan will be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario.
- 10.5 If any provision of this Plan or any agreement entered into pursuant to the Plan contravenes any law or any order, policy, by-law or regulation of any regulatory body or Exchange having authority over the Corporation or the plan then such provision shall be deemed to be amended to the extent required to bring such provision into compliance therewith.

# 11. Approval

- 11.1 The Plan shall be subject to acceptance by the Exchange or any other relevant regulatory authority. Any Options granted prior to such acceptance shall be conditional upon such acceptance being given and no such Options may be exercised unless such acceptance is given.
- 11.2 The Plan must receive Shareholder approval yearly, at the Company's Annual General Meeting.

[End of Plan.]

## **SCHEDULE "B"**

## RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT INCENTIVE PLAN

[as adopted by Shareholders on June 13, 2017]

Aurania Resources Ltd., a corporation incorporated under the laws of Bermuda (the "Company"), sets forth herein the terms of its Restricted Stock Unit Incentive Plan (the "Plan"), as follows:

## 1. PURPOSE

The Plan is intended to enhance the Company's and its Affiliates' (as defined herein) ability to attract and retain highly qualified officers, directors, key employees, consultants and other persons, and to motivate such officers, directors, key employees, consultants and other persons to serve the Company and its Affiliates and to expend maximum effort to improve the business results and earnings of the Company, by providing to such persons an opportunity to acquire or increase a direct proprietary interest in the operations and future success of the Company. To this end, the Plan provides for the grant of restricted stock units. Any of these awards of restricted stock units may, but need not, be made as performance incentives to reward attainment of annual or long-term performance goals in accordance with the terms hereof (as such performance goals are specified in the Award Agreement).

#### 2. **DEFINITIONS**

For purposes of interpreting the Plan and related documents (including Award Agreements), the following definitions shall apply:

- **2.1** "Affiliate" means, with respect to the Company, any person or company if it is a Subsidiary entity of the other or if both are Subsidiary entities of the same person or company within the meaning of Multilateral Instrument 61-101 *Protection of Minority Shareholders in Special Transactions*.
  - **2.2** "Award" means a grant of Restricted Stock Units under the Plan.
- 2.3 "Award Agreement" means the written agreement between the Company and a Grantee that evidences and sets out the terms and conditions of an Award.
  - **2.4** "Board" means the Board of Directors of the Company.
- 2.5 "Cause" means, as determined by the Board and unless otherwise provided in an applicable agreement with the Company or an Affiliate, (i) gross negligence or willful misconduct in connection with the performance of duties; (ii) conviction of a criminal offense; or (iii) material breach of any term of any employment, consulting or other services, confidentiality, intellectual property or non-competition agreements, if any, between the Service Provider and the Company or an Affiliate.
- 2.6 "Change of Control" means (i) a takeover bid for a sufficient number of Shares such that if such number of Shares are tendered into the bid and the bid closes, the bidder and all parties acting jointly or in concert with the bidder (the "bid group") would have direction or control over more than 50% of the outstanding common shares of the Company, excluding the shares subject to the Plan, unless parties exercising control or direction over a blocking number of common shares of the Company have provided by the date (the "blocking date") which is five business days before the initial expiry date of the bid, their written undertaking to all Grantees under the Plan not to tender into the bid, in the aggregate, at least a blocking number of Shares; "blocking number" means that number of common shares of the Company which, if withheld from being tendered into the bid and assuming no increase in the number of outstanding common shares of the Company, would result in the bidder not acquiring direction or control over more than 50% of the outstanding common shares of the Company immediately following

closing of the bid; (ii) a merger, consolidation, combination, reorganization or other transaction pursuant to which a party, or parties acting jointly and in concert, would acquire direction or control over more than 50% of the outstanding common shares of the Company or more than 50% of the votes attaching to all of the voting securities of any successor entity resulting from such transaction; (iii) a sale of all or substantially all of the assets of the Company determined on either a consolidated or a non-consolidated basis; or (iv) the election or appointment to the Board of a number of persons who represent a majority of the Board and who were not proposed or approved by a majority of the Board as previously constituted.

The effective date of a Change of Control is (a) for the purposes of (i), the date immediately following the blocking date; (b) for the purposes of (ii) and (iii), the date of the latest of shareholder, other stakeholder, Court or other required approval of the transaction; and for the purposes of (iv), the date of the shareholder resolution or other corporate action approving the election or appointment.

- **2.7** "Committee" means the nominating and compensation committee the Board, and designated from time to time by resolution of, the Board, which shall be constituted as provided in Section 3.2.
  - 2.8 "Company" means Aurania Resources Ltd.
  - **2.9** "Consultant" means, in relation to the Company, an individual (other than an Employee or a Director of the Issuer) or company that:
    - (a) is engaged to provide on an ongoing bona fide basis, consulting, technical, management or other services to the Company or to an Affiliate of the Company, other than services provided in relation to a distribution;
    - (b) provides the services under a written contract between the Company or the Affiliate and the individual or the company, as the case may be;
      - (i) in the reasonable opinion of the Company, spends or will spend a significant amount of time and attention on the affairs and business of the Company or an Affiliate of the Company; and
      - (ii) has a relationship with the Company or an Affiliate of the Company that enables the individual to be knowledgeable about the business and affairs of the Company.
  - **2.10** "Director" means a director, senior officer or Management Company Employee of the Company.
  - **2.11** "Effective Date" means April 25, 2017, the date the Plan is approved by the Board.
  - **2.12** "Employee" means:
    - (a) an individual who is considered an employee of the Company or its Subsidiary under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (and for whom income tax, employment insurance and CPP deductions must be made at source);
    - (b) an individual who works full-time for the Company or its Subsidiary providing services normally provided by an employee and who is subject to the same control and direction by the Company over the details and methods of work as an employee of the Company, but for whom income tax deductions are not made at source; or
    - (c) an individual who works for the Company or its Subsidiary on a continuing and regular basis for a minimum amount of time per week (the number of hours should be disclosed in the submission) providing services normally provided by an employee and who is

subject to the same control and direction by the Company over the details and methods of work as an employee of the Company, but for whom income tax deductions are not made at source.

- 2.13 "Fair Market Value" means the value of a Share, determined as follows: if on the Grant Date or other determination date the Shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange or another established national or regional stock exchange or is publicly traded on an established securities market, the Fair Market Value of the Company's Shares shall be the closing price of the Shares on such exchange or in such market (if there is more than one such exchange or market the Board shall determine the appropriate exchange or market) on the Grant Date or such other determination date (or if there is no such reported closing price, the Fair Market Value shall be the mean between the highest bid and lowest asked prices or between the high and low sale prices on such trading day) or, if no sale of Shares is reported for such trading day, on the next preceding day on which any sale shall have been reported. If the Shares are not listed on such an exchange, quoted on such system or traded on such a market, Fair Market Value shall be the value of a Share as determined by the Board in good faith.
- **2.14** "GAAP" means, at any time, accounting principles generally accepted in Canada applying IFRS, including those set out in the Handbook of the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada, at the relevant time applied on a consistent basis.
- **2.15** "Grant Date" means, as determined by the Board, the latest to occur of (i) the date as of which the Board approves an Award, (ii) the date on which the recipient of an Award first becomes eligible to receive an Award under Section 6 hereof, or (iii) such other date as may be specified by the Board.
  - **2.16** "Grantee" means a person who receives or holds an Award under the Plan.
- **2.17** "IFRS" means International Financial Reporting Standards adopted by the International Accounting Standards Board from time to time.
- **2.18** "Management Company Employee" means an individual employed by a person providing management services to the Company, which are required for the ongoing successful operation of the business enterprise of the Company, but excluding a person engaged in investor relations activities.
- **2.19** "Outside Director" means a member of the Board who is not an officer or employee of the Company.
  - 2.20 "Plan" means this Aurania Resources Ltd. Restricted Stock Unit Incentive Plan.
- **2.21** "Restricted Stock Unit" or "RSU" means a bookkeeping entry representing the right to receive one Share, subject to the restrictions and vesting provisions provided herein, and awarded to a Grantee pursuant to Section 8 hereof.
  - 2.22 "Securities Act" means the Securities Act (Ontario), as now in effect or as hereafter amended.
- 2.23 "Service" means service of a Service Provider to the Company or an Affiliate. Unless otherwise stated in the applicable Award Agreement, a Grantee's change in position or duties shall not result in interrupted or terminated Service, so long as such Grantee continues to be a Service Provider to the Company or an Affiliate. Subject to the preceding sentence, whether a termination of Service shall have occurred for purposes of the Plan shall be determined by the Board, which determination shall be final, binding and conclusive.
- **2.24** "Service Provider" means an Employee, Director, or Consultant of the Company or its Subsidiary.
  - 2.25 "Share(s)" means the issued and outstanding common shares of the Company.

**2.26** "Subsidiary" means any "subsidiary entity" of the Company within the meaning of Multilateral Instrument 61-101 – *Protection of Minority Shareholders in Special Transactions*.

#### 3. ADMINISTRATION OF THE PLAN

#### 3.1 Board

The Board shall have such powers and authorities related to the administration of the Plan as are consistent with the Company's articles and applicable law. The Board shall have full power and authority to take all actions and to make all determinations required or provided for under the Plan, any Award or any Award Agreement, and shall have full power and authority to take all such other actions and make all such other determinations not inconsistent with the specific terms and provisions of the Plan that the Board deems to be necessary or appropriate to the administration of the Plan, any Award or any Award Agreement. All such actions and determinations shall be by the affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Board present at a meeting or by unanimous consent of the Board executed in writing in accordance with the Company's articles and applicable law. The interpretation and construction by the Board of any provision of the Plan, any Award or any Award Agreement shall be final, binding and conclusive.

#### 3.2 Committee

The Board from time to time may delegate to the Committee such powers and authorities related to the administration and implementation of the Plan, as set forth in Section 3.1 above and other applicable provisions, as the Board shall determine, other than the Board's power and authority to grant awards or to issue Shares to Grantees upon the vesting of an Award, consistent with the articles of the Company and applicable law.

- (i) Except as provided in Subsection (ii) and except as the Board may otherwise determine, the Committee, if any, appointed by the Board to administer the Plan shall consist of two or more Outside Directors of the Company who meet such requirements as may be established from time to time by the securities regulatory authorities for such incentive plans and who comply with the independence requirements of applicable securities regulatory policies.
- (ii) The Board may also appoint one or more separate committees of the Board, each composed of one or more directors of the Company who need not be Outside Directors, who may administer the Plan and may determine all terms of such Awards.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board may not delegate its authority to grant Awards or to issue Shares to Grantees upon the vesting of an Award.

In the event that the Plan, any Award or any Award Agreement entered into hereunder provides for any action to be taken by or determination to be made by the Board, such action may be taken or such determination may be made by the Committee if the power and authority to do so has been delegated to the Committee by the Board as provided for in this Section. Unless otherwise expressly determined by the Board, any such action or determination by the Committee shall be final, binding and conclusive. To the extent permitted by law, the Committee may delegate its authority under the Plan to a member of the Board.

## 3.3 Terms of Awards

Subject to the other terms and conditions of the Plan, the Board shall have full and final authority to:

- (i) designate Grantees;
- (ii) determine the number of Shares to be subject to an Award;
- (iii) establish the terms and conditions of each Award (including, but not limited to, the nature and

duration of any restriction or condition (or provision for lapse thereof) relating to the vesting or forfeiture of an Award and any other terms or conditions);

- (iv) prescribe the form of each Award Agreement evidencing an Award;
- (iv) establish performance criteria; and
- (v) amend, modify, or supplement the terms of any outstanding Award. Such authority specifically includes the authority, in order to effectuate the purposes of the Plan but without amending the Plan, to modify Awards to eligible individuals who are foreign nationals or are individuals who are employed outside Canada to recognize differences in local law, tax policy, or custom.

As a condition to any subsequent Award, the Board shall have the right, at its discretion, to require Grantees to return to the Company Awards previously made under the Plan. Subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan, any such new Award shall be upon such terms and conditions as are specified by the Board at the time the new Award is made. The Board shall have the right, in its discretion, to make Awards in substitution or exchange for any other award under another plan of the Company, any Affiliate, or any business entity to be acquired by the Company or an Affiliate. The Company may retain the right in an Award Agreement to cause a forfeiture of the gain realized by a Grantee on account of actions taken by the Grantee in violation or breach of or in conflict with any employment agreement, non-competition agreement, any agreement prohibiting solicitation of employees or clients of the Company or any Affiliate thereof or any confidentiality obligation with respect to the Company or any Affiliate thereof or otherwise in competition with the Company or any Affiliate thereof, to the extent specified in such Award Agreement applicable to the Grantee. Furthermore, the Company may, within 30 days, annul an Award if the Grantee is an employee of the Company or an Affiliate thereof and is terminated for Cause. The grant of any Award shall be contingent upon the Grantee executing the appropriate Award Agreement.

## 3.4 No Liability

No member of the Board or of the Committee shall be liable for any action or determination made in good faith with respect to the Plan or any Award or Award Agreement.

#### 3.5 Book Entry

Notwithstanding any other provision of this Plan to the contrary, the Company may elect to satisfy any requirement under this Plan for the delivery of share certificates through the use of book-entry.

## 4. SHARES SUBJECT TO THE PLAN

Shares issued or to be issued under the Plan shall be authorized but unissued shares. Subject to adjustment as provided in Section 11 hereof, the maximum number of Shares available for issuance under the Plan shall be 2,275,973. The number of Shares issued or to be issued under the Plan and all other security-based compensation arrangements, at any time, shall not exceed 20% of the total number of the issued and outstanding Shares. If any Shares covered by an Award are forfeited, or if an Award terminates without delivery of any Shares subject thereto, then the number of Shares counted against the aggregate number of Shares available under the Plan with respect to such Award shall, to the extent of any such forfeiture or termination, again be available for making Awards under the Plan. The Board shall have the right to substitute or assume Awards in connection with mergers, reorganizations, separations, or other transactions. The number of Shares reserved pursuant to this Section 4 may be increased by the corresponding number of Awards assumed and, in the case of a substitution, by the net increase in the number of Shares subject to Awards before and after the substitution.

Notwithstanding the foregoing:

(i) the number of securities issuable to insiders of the Company under all security-based compensation arrangements, including the Plan, at any time, cannot exceed 10% of the

issued and outstanding Shares;

- (ii) the number of securities issued to insiders of the Company pursuant to such arrangements, within any one-year period, cannot exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Shares;
- (iii) the number of Shares issuable to any one Service Provider or other individual pursuant to an Award within any one-year period, cannot exceed 1% of the issued and outstanding Shares; and
- (iv) the aggregate number of Shares issuable to all Service Providers pursuant to Awards within any one-year period, cannot exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares.

# 5. EFFECTIVE DATE, DURATION AND AMENDMENTS

#### 5.1 Effective Date

The Plan shall be effective as of the Effective Date, subject to approval of the Plan by the Company's shareholders within one year of the Effective Date. Upon approval of the Plan by the shareholders of the Company as set forth above, all Awards made under the Plan on or after the Effective Date shall be fully effective as if the shareholders of the Company had approved the Plan on the Effective Date. If the shareholders fail to approve the Plan within one year after the Effective Date, any Awards made hereunder shall be null and void and of no effect.

#### 5.2 Term

The Plan shall terminate automatically ten (10) years after the Effective Date and may be terminated on any earlier date or extended as provided in Section 5.3.

# 5.3 Amendment and Termination of the Plan

The Board may, at any time and from time to time, amend the Plan, subject to prior TSX Venture Exchange approval, or suspend, extend or terminate the Plan as to any Shares as to which Awards have not been made. An amendment shall be contingent on approval of the Company's shareholders to the extent stated by the Board, required by applicable law or required by applicable stock exchange listing requirements. However, amendments of a housekeeping nature, changes to vesting provisions, changes to the term of the Plan or Awards made hereunder or changes to performance criteria will not require shareholder approval.

### 6. AWARD ELIGIBILITY AND LIMITATIONS

#### 6.1 Service Providers

Subject to this Section 6, Awards may be made under the Plan to any Service Provider, as the Board shall determine and designate from time to time. The Company and the Grantee of Restricted Stock Units are responsible for ensuring and confirming that the Grantee of Restricted Stock Units is a bona fide Service Provider.

### **6.2** Successive Awards

An eligible person may receive more than one Award, subject to such restrictions as are provided herein.

## 6.3 Stand-Alone, Additional, Tandem, and Substitute Awards

Awards granted under the Plan may, in the discretion of the Board, be granted either alone or in addition to, in tandem with, or in substitution or exchange for, any other Award or any award granted under another plan of the Company, any Affiliate, or any business entity to be acquired by the Company or an Affiliate, or any other right

of a Grantee to receive payment from the Company or any Affiliate. Such additional, tandem, and substitute or exchange Awards may be granted at any time. If an Award is granted in substitution or exchange for another Award, the Board shall require the surrender of such other Award in consideration for the grant of the new Award.

#### 7. AWARD AGREEMENT

Each Award granted pursuant to the Plan shall be evidenced by an Award Agreement, in such form or forms as the Board shall from time to time determine. Award Agreements granted from time to time or at the same time need not contain similar provisions but shall be consistent with the terms of the Plan.

#### 8. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF RESTRICTED STOCK UNITS

## 8.1 Grant of Restricted Stock Units

Awards shall be in the form of Restricted Stock Units. Subject to the restrictions and vesting provisions provided in Section 8.2, each RSU shall entitle the Grantee to receive one Share.

# 8.2 Restrictions and Vesting

At the time a grant of Restricted Stock Units is made, the Board may, in its sole discretion, establish a period of time (a "Vesting period") applicable to such Restricted Stock Units. Each Award of Restricted Stock Units may be subject to a different Vesting period. The Board may, in its sole discretion, at the time a grant of Restricted Stock Units is made, prescribe restrictions in addition to or other than the expiration of the Vesting period, including the satisfaction of corporate or individual performance objectives, which may be applicable to all or any portion of the Restricted Stock Units in accordance with Section 9.1 Notwithstanding the foregoing, (i) Restricted Stock Units that vest solely by the passage of time shall not vest in full in less than three (3) years from the Grant Date; (ii) Restricted Stock Units for which vesting may be accelerated by achieving performance targets shall not vest in full in less than one (1) year from the Grant Date; and (iii) Restricted Stock Units granted to Outside Directors vest, (a) at the election of an Outside Director at the time the Award is granted, within a minimum of one (1) year to a maximum of three (3) years following the Grant Date, as such Outside Director may elect, and (b) if no election is made, upon the earlier of a Change of Control in accordance with Section 11.2 or his or her resignation from the Board.

Restricted Stock Units may not be sold, transferred, assigned, pledged or otherwise encumbered or disposed of (other than to the Grantee's beneficiary or estate, as the case may be, upon the death of the Grantee) during the Vesting period.

Upon the death of a Grantee, any RSUs granted to such Grantee which, prior to the Grantee's death, have not vested, will immediately vest and the Grantee's estate shall be entitled to receive payment in accordance with Section 8.6 hereof.

## **8.3** Restricted Stock Unit Accounts

An account will be maintained by the Secretary of the Company, or such other officer of the Company as the Board may designate, in the name and for the benefit of the Grantee, in which will be recorded the number of RSUs granted to the Grantee, the Grant Date and expiry date of the RSUs.

# 8.4 Rights of Holders of Restricted Stock Units

#### (a) Voting and Dividend Rights

Grantees of Restricted Stock Units shall have no rights as shareholders of the Company. The Board may provide in an Award Agreement evidencing a grant of Restricted Stock Units that the Grantee shall be entitled to receive, upon the Company's payment of a cash dividend on its outstanding Shares, a cash payment for each

Restricted Stock Unit granted equal to the per-share dividend paid on the outstanding Shares. Such Award Agreement may also provide that such cash payment will be deemed reinvested in additional Restricted Stock Units at a price per unit equal to the Fair Market Value of the Shares on the date that such dividend is paid.

## (b) Creditor's Rights

A Grantee shall have no rights other than those of a general creditor of the Company. Restricted Stock Units represent an unfunded and unsecured obligation of the Company, subject to the terms and conditions of the applicable Award Agreement.

## 8.5 Termination of Service

Unless the Board otherwise provides in an Award Agreement or in writing after the Award Agreement is issued, subject to prior TSX Venture Exchange approval, upon the termination of a Grantee's Service, any Restricted Stock Units granted to a Grantee that have not vested and will not vest within 30 days from the date of termination, or with respect to which all applicable restrictions and conditions have not lapsed, shall immediately be deemed forfeited. Upon forfeiture of Restricted Stock Units, the Grantee shall have no further rights with respect to such Award, including but not limited to any right to receive dividends with respect to the Restricted Stock Units.

## 8.6 Delivery of Shares

Upon the expiration or termination of the Vesting period and the satisfaction of any other restrictions prescribed by the Board, the Restricted Stock Units shall vest and shall be settled in Shares issued by the Company from treasury and, unless otherwise provided in the Award Agreement, a share certificate for that number of Shares equal to the number of vested RSUs shall be delivered, free of all such restrictions, to the Grantee or the Grantee's beneficiary or estate, as the case may be.

Settlement of RSUs shall be in Shares issued by the Company from treasury. The Committee shall specify the circumstances in which Awards shall be made or forfeited in the event of termination of Service by the Grantee prior to vesting.

### 8.7 Exchange Hold Period

If the Award is granted to a director, officer, promoter or other insider of the Company, then the Award will bear an Exchange Hold Period (as defined in TSX Venture Exchange Policies), and the following legend will be inserted onto the first page of the Award Agreement:

Without prior written approval of the TSX Venture Exchange and compliance with all applicable securities legislation, the Shares represented by this agreement when vested and issued thereunder may not be sold, transferred, hypothecated or otherwise traded on or through the facilities of the TSX Venture Exchange or otherwise in Canada or to or for the benefit of a Canadian resident until  $\oint$ , 20  $\oint$ , [i.e., four months and one day after the date of Award grant].

#### 9. TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF AWARDS

## 9.1 Performance Conditions

The granting and vesting of RSUs may be subject to such performance conditions as may be specified by the Board in the Award Agreement. The Board may use such business criteria and other measures of performance as it may deem appropriate in establishing any performance conditions and may exercise its discretion to reduce the amounts payable under any Award subject to performance conditions.

# 9.2 Performance Goals Generally

The performance goals for Awards shall consist of one or more business criteria and a targeted level or levels of performance with respect to each of such criteria, as specified by the Committee consistent with this Section 9.1. Performance goals shall be objective and shall otherwise meet the requirements that the level or levels of performance targeted by the Committee result in the achievement of performance goals being "substantially uncertain". The Committee may determine that Awards shall vest upon achievement of any one performance goal or that two or more of the performance goals must be achieved as a condition to the vesting of an Award. Performance goals may differ for Awards granted to any one Grantee or to different Grantees.

#### 9.3 Business Criteria

The Board, in its sole discretion, may establish business criteria for the purpose of establishing performance goals in accordance with Section 9.1, including but not limited to, one or more of the following business criteria for the Company, on a consolidated basis, and/or specified Subsidiaries or business units of the Company (except with respect to the total shareholder return and earnings per share criteria): (1) total shareholder return; (2) such total shareholder return as compared to total return (on a comparable basis) of a publicly available index such as, but not limited to, the S&P/TSX Composite Index; (3) past service to the Company; (4) net income; (5) pre-tax earnings; (6) earnings before interest expense, taxes, depreciation and amortization; (7) pre-tax operating earnings after interest expense and before bonuses, service fees, and extraordinary or special items; (8) operating margin; (9) earnings per share; (10) return on equity; (11) return on capital; (12) return on investment; (13) operating earnings; (14) working capital; (15) ratio of debt to shareholders' equity; (16) revenue; and (17) free cash flow and free cash flow per share. Business criteria may be measured on an absolute basis or on a relative basis (i.e., performance relative to peer companies) and on a GAAP or non-GAAP basis.

## 9.4 Timing for Establishing Performance Goals

Performance goals shall be established not later than 90 days after the beginning of any performance period applicable to such Awards, or at such other date as may be determined by the Board.

# 9.5 Written Determinations

All determinations by the Committee as to the establishment of performance goals, the amount of any Award and as to the achievement of performance goals relating to Awards, and the amount of any final Awards, shall be made in writing.

## 10. REQUIREMENTS OF LAW

## 10.1 General

The Plan shall comply with the provisions of any applicable law or regulation of any governmental authority, including without limitation any federal, state or provincial securities laws or regulations and the requirements of any stock exchange having jurisdiction. The failure to comply with such laws or regulations, including without limitation the *Securities Act*, may result in a termination of the Plan and/or the forfeiture of previously granted RSUs.

#### 11. EFFECT OF CHANGES IN CAPITALIZATION

# 11.1 Changes in Shares

If the number of outstanding Shares is increased or decreased or the Shares are changed into or exchanged for a different number or kind of shares or other securities of the Company on account of any recapitalization, reclassification, stock split, reverse split, combination of shares, exchange of shares, stock dividend or other distribution payable in capital stock, or other increase or decrease in such shares effected without receipt of consideration by the Company occurring after the Effective Date, the number and kinds of shares for which Awards may be made under the Plan shall be adjusted proportionately and accordingly by the Company. In addition, the

number and kind of shares for which Awards are outstanding shall be adjusted proportionately and accordingly so that the proportionate interest of the Grantee immediately following such event shall, to the extent practicable, be the same as immediately before such event. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of any distribution to the Company's shareholders of securities of any other entity or other assets (including an extraordinary cash dividend but excluding a non-extraordinary dividend payable in cash or in shares of the Company) without receipt of consideration by the Company, the Company may, in such manner as the Company deems appropriate, adjust the number and kind of shares subject to outstanding Awards.

# 11.2 Change of Control

Upon the occurrence of a Change of Control, all outstanding Restricted Stock Units shall be deemed to have vested, and all restrictions and conditions applicable to such Restricted Stock Units shall be deemed to have lapsed and the Shares subject to such Restricted Stock Units shall be issued and delivered, immediately prior to the occurrence of such Change of Control.

# 11.3 Adjustments

Adjustments under Section 11.1 relating to Shares or securities of the Company shall be made by the Board, whose determination in that respect shall be final, binding and conclusive. No fractional shares or other securities shall be issued pursuant to any such adjustment, and any fractions resulting from any such adjustment shall be eliminated in each case by rounding downward to the nearest whole Share. The Board may provide in the Award Agreement at the time of grant, or any time thereafter with the consent of the Grantee, for different provisions to apply to an Award in place of those described in Sections 11.1 and 11.3.

# 11.4 No Limitations on Company

The making of Awards pursuant to the Plan shall not affect or limit in any way the right or power of the Company to make adjustments, reclassifications, reorganizations, or changes of its capital or business structure or to merge, consolidate, dissolve, or liquidate, or to sell or transfer all or any part of its business or assets.

## 12. GENERAL PROVISIONS

## 12.1 Disclaimer of Rights

No provision in the Plan or in any Award or Award Agreement shall be construed to confer upon any individual the right to remain in the employ or service of the Company or any Affiliate, or to interfere in any way with any contractual or other right or authority of the Company either to increase or decrease the compensation or other payments to any individual at any time, or to terminate any employment or other relationship between any individual and the Company. In addition, notwithstanding anything contained in the Plan to the contrary, unless otherwise stated in the applicable Award Agreement, no Award granted under the Plan shall be affected by any change of duties or position of the Grantee, so long as such Grantee continues to be a director, officer, consultant or employee of the Company or an Affiliate. The obligation of the Company to issue Shares or pay any benefits pursuant to this Plan shall be interpreted as a contractual obligation only in respect of those amounts described herein, in the manner and under the conditions prescribed herein. The Plan shall in no way be interpreted to require the Company to transfer any amounts to a third-party trustee or otherwise hold any amounts in trust or escrow for payment to any Grantee or beneficiary under the terms of the Plan.

# 12.2 Non-exclusivity of the Plan

Neither the adoption of the Plan nor the submission of the Plan to the shareholders of the Company for approval shall be construed as creating any limitations upon the right and authority of the Board to adopt such other incentive compensation arrangements (which arrangements may be applicable either generally to a class or classes of individuals or specifically to a particular individual or particular individuals) as the Board in its discretion determines desirable.

# 12.3 Withholding Taxes

The Company or an Affiliate, as the case may be, shall have the right to deduct from payments of any kind otherwise due to a Grantee any federal, provincial, state, or local taxes of any kind required by law to be withheld with respect to the vesting of an Award or upon the issuance of any Shares upon the vesting of an Award. At the time of such vesting, lapse, or exercise, the Grantee shall pay to the Company or the Affiliate, as the case may be, any amount that the Company or the Affiliate may reasonably determine to be necessary to satisfy such withholding obligation.

#### 12.4 Captions

The use of captions in this Plan or any Award Agreement is for the convenience of reference only and shall not affect the meaning of any provision of the Plan or such Award Agreement.

#### 12.5 Other Provisions

Each Award granted under the Plan may contain such other terms and conditions not inconsistent with the Plan as may be determined by the Board, in its sole discretion.

#### 12.6 Number and Gender

With respect to words used in this Plan, the singular form shall include the plural form, the masculine gender shall include the feminine gender, etc., as the context requires.

# 12.7 Severability

If any provision of the Plan or any Award Agreement shall be determined to be illegal or unenforceable by any court of law in any jurisdiction, the remaining provisions hereof and thereof shall be severable and enforceable in accordance with their terms, and all provisions shall remain enforceable in any other jurisdiction.

## 12.8 Governing Law

The validity and construction of this Plan and the instruments evidencing the Award hereunder shall be governed by the laws of the Province of Ontario, other than any conflicts or choice of law rule or principle that might otherwise refer construction or interpretation of this Plan and the instruments evidencing the Awards granted hereunder to the substantive laws of any other jurisdiction.

## 12.9 No Representation or Warranty

The Company makes no representation or warranty as to the future market value of any Shares issued in accordance with the provisions of the Plan.

# 12.10 Conflict

In the event of any conflict between the provisions of this Plan and an Award Agreement, the provisions of this Plan shall govern.

#### 12.11 Time of Essence

Time is of the essence of this Plan and of each Award Agreement. No extension of time will be deemed to be or to operate as a waiver of the essentiality of time.